

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA**

MAXWELL KADEL, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DALE FOLWELL, in his official capacity as
State Treasurer of North Carolina, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:19-cv-00272-LCB-LPA

**PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SEAL EXHIBITS TO PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR
SUMMARY JUDGMENT ON THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL CLAIMS**

Plaintiffs, by and through counsel, hereby move pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5.2(d) and Middle District of North Carolina Local Rule 5.4 to file under seal the unredacted versions of certain exhibits cited in the Memorandum supporting Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment on their Constitutional Claims. Specifically, Plaintiffs move to file Exhibits 23(a), 23(c), and 23(d) (the "Exhibits") under seal. For the reasons stated more fully below, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court seal the Exhibits because they contain Plaintiffs' protected private health information.

"[T]he decision whether to grant or restrict access to judicial records or documents is a matter of a district court's supervisory power, and it is one best left to the sound discretion of the district court, a discretion to be exercised in light of the relevant facts and circumstances of the particular case." *Va. Dep't of State Police v. Washington Post*, 386 F.3d 567, 575 (4th Cir. 2004) (quotations and alterations omitted) (quoting *Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns, Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 598-99 (1978)). In making such a determination, a district court must "give the public notice of the request to seal and a reasonable opportunity to challenge the request," "consider less drastic alternatives to sealing," and if it decides to seal, "state the reasons (and specific supporting findings) for its decision and the reasons for rejecting alternatives to sealing." *Id.* at 576. "Local Rule 5.4 outlines similar requirements." *Boone v. Bd. of Governors of Univ. of N.C.*, 395 F. Supp. 3d 657, 664 (M.D.N.C. 2019) (Biggs, J.), *aff'd*, 858 F. App'x 622 (4th Cir. 2021). Plaintiffs' request is consonant with these requirements.

First, Plaintiffs' Motion to Seal provides adequate public notice of its intent to file these documents under seal. *See Boone*, 395 F. Supp. 3d at 665 (“conclud[ing] that the ‘public notice’ requirement has been satisfied” when “the motion to seal has been publicly docketed”).

Second, less drastic alternatives to sealing the document at issue do not exist. The documents contain very specific and personal medical information about Plaintiffs. Mindful of the right to public access to court records and that more limited redactions are preferable to widespread sealing, Plaintiffs do not seek to file the entirety of the Exhibits under seal, but rather just those portions of the Exhibits that discuss Plaintiffs' private medical information. *See* Commentary to LR 5.4 (“When only part of an exhibit or a brief is confidential, the moving party should not seek to seal the entire brief or exhibit but rather should seek only partial sealing[.]”). Concurrently with the instant Motion, Plaintiffs have filed on the public docket redacted versions of the Exhibits that contain limited redactions to protect the privacy interests pertaining to the information at issue here. Plaintiffs have redacted only what is truly necessary to redact, but mere redactions would not adequately protect Plaintiffs' privacy while allowing the Court to understand the issues presented. *See, e.g., Mears v. Atl. Se. Airlines, Inc.*, No. 5:12-CV-613-F, 2014 WL 5018907, at *3-5 (E.D.N.C. Oct. 7, 2014) (sealing information was narrowly tailored where third parties otherwise could use information to determine identities); *see also Boone*, 395 F. Supp. 3d at 665 (“If the request is narrowly tailored, sensitive medical

information may be sealed.” (quoting *Bell v. Shinseki*, No. 1:12CV57, 2013 WL 3157569, at *9 (M.D.N.C. June 20, 2013) *aff’d*, 584 F. App’x 42 (4th Cir. 2014))).

Finally, there are good reasons supporting a decision to seal the documents at issue. Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act’s privacy rules, 45 C.F.R. Part 160 and 164, underscore the sensitive nature of a patient’s personal health information. Courts have held that compelling governmental interests require the sealing of sensitive medical information. *See, e.g., Boone*, 395 F. Supp. 3d at 665 (granting motion to seal exhibits and finding there is “a sufficiently compelling interest in preserving the confidentiality of some of Plaintiff’s sensitive medical information”); *Bell*, 2013 WL 3157569, at *9–10 (granting motion to seal exhibits containing sensitive medical information); *Rock v. McHugh*, 819 F. Supp. 2d 456, 476–77 (D. Md. 2011) (granting motion to seal in part, including motion to seal records with detailed medical diagnoses). The documents at issue contain confidential information about Plaintiffs’ medical condition and medical treatment. Thus, these documents should be sealed.

Per Local Rule 5.4(c)(3), the motion “must address the length of time for which sealing is sought.” Plaintiffs request the Exhibits to be sealed indefinitely, as there is no time at which the confidential nature of these documents will expire. *See, e.g., United States v. Bennett*, Case No. 19-cr-255 (JNE/TNL) (2), 2021 WL 2310391, at *1 n.1 (D. Minn. June 7, 2021) (granting motion to seal exhibit containing medical information “indefinitely”).

Should the Court deny this motion to seal, Plaintiffs elect to have the underlying documents withdrawn.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court seal the unredacted copies of Exhibits 23(a), 23(c), and 23(d) to Plaintiffs' Sealed Brief in support of Partial Motion for Summary Judgment on their Constitutional Claims.

Dated the 30th of November, 2021.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Amy E. Richardson

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* Appearing by special appearance pursuant to L.R. 83.1(d).

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that the foregoing document was filed electronically with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to all registered users.

Dated: November 30, 2021

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Case No. 1:19-cv-00272-LCB-LPA

**ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SEAL EXHIBITS TO
PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT ON THEIR
CONSTITUTIONAL CLAIMS**

This matter comes before the Court on the motion of Plaintiffs Maxwell Kadel, et al. ("Plaintiffs") to seal Exhibits 23(a), 23(c), and 23(d), which were submitted in support of Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment on their Constitutional Claims.

The Court finds that the documents at issue contain Plaintiffs' personal and private health information. Plaintiffs' health information should not be in the public realm.

Having considered Plaintiffs' Motion, and for good cause shown, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiffs' Motion to Seal is GRANTED and that Exhibits 23(a), 23(c), and 23(d) are ACCEPTED UNDER SEAL.

This ____ day of November 2021.

The Honorable Loretta C. Biggs
United States District Judge