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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA CASE NO. 9:18-CV-80771-ROSENBERG/REINHART

ROBERT W. OTTO, PH.D., LMFT, and JULIE H. HAMILTON, PH.D., LMFT,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

CITY OF BOCA RATON, FLORIDA, and COUNTY OF PALM BEACH, FLORIDA,

Defendants.

DEPOSITION OF ROBERT W. OTTO, PH.D., LMFT

A WITNESS

TAKEN BY THE DEFENDANTS

\_\_\_\_\_\_

DATE: AUGUST 29, 2018

TIME: 10:00 A.M. - 4:09 P.M.

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1	The deposition of ROBERT W. OTTO, PH.D., LMFT,
2	in the above-entitled and numbered cause was taken
3	before me Angela Connolly, Registered Professional
4	Reporter, taken at Palm Beach County Attorney's Office,
5	300 N. Dixie Highway, Suite 359, West Palm Beach, Palm
6	Beach County, Florida, on the 29th day of August, 2018,
7	pursuant to Notice in said cause for the taking of said
8	deposition on behalf of the Defendants.
9	
10	
11	APPEARING ON BEHALF OF PLAINTIFFS:
12	LIBERTY COUNSEL
13	BY: HORATIO G. MIHET, ESQUIRE P.O. BOX 540774
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19	
20	APPEARING ON BEHALF OF CITY OF BOCA RATON:
21	
22	WEISS, SEROTA, HELFMAN, COLE & BIERMAN, P.L. BY: DANIEL L. ABBOTT, ESQUIRE
23	200 EAST BROWARD BOULEVARD, SUITE 1900 FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 33301
24	(954) 763-4242
25	

Okay. For the record, we also 1 MR. MIHET: have Dr. Julie Hamilton, the Plaintiff; obviously 2 Dr. Robert Otto, the Plaintiff; and then Horatio 3 Mihet and Roger Gannam on behalf of the Plaintiffs. 4 Is she here as an expert consultant or --5 6 MS. PHAN: Yes. Okay. The Plaintiffs 7 MR. MIHET: She is? believe that she's going to be a fact witness in 8 9 the case as well given her involvement in the consideration, enactment, and passage of the 10 11 legislation; and as such, it would be the 12 Plaintiffs' position that it is not appropriate for her to be here during fact depositions, so we would 13 14 object to her being here. 15 MS. PHAN: To my knowledge, a deposition is an open proceeding and you can't sequester witnesses. 16 So unless you show us case law saying otherwise, I 17 don't see a legal basis for your position. 18 MR. MIHET: Well, you're not suggesting that 19 we can just invite the public from the street to 20 21 partake in this proceeding? 22 MS. PHAN: But your reasoning is that because you think she's going to be a fact witness so you 23 want to sequester her, so it's very specific here. 24 25 We're not talking about open to the public.

```
1
               MR. MIHET:
                           Okay.
                          We're talking specifically to her
 2
               MS. PHAN:
          as a fact witness.
3
               MR. MIHET: Okay. Well, we have our
4
          objections for the record. Rather than debating it
5
          now, I think we'll proceed, and we'll determine
 6
          whether we need to seek additional remedies as we
7
          go along.
8
 9
               MS. PHAN:
                          Okay.
               MR. MIHET: Sorry about that.
10
11
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
12
               No problem. Doctor, given that you've given a
          Q
13
     deposition a couple of dozen times, you've probably
14
     heard a comparable speech from attorneys in the past,
15
     but let me bore you again.
16
               I'm here to ask you a series of questions
17
     about the lawsuit that you have filed, and the court
18
     reporter is here to record my questions and your
19
               You understand that?
     answers.
20
          Α
               Yes, I do.
21
               The court reporter is also only able to record
22
     our verbal statements, and so she's not able to record
23
     things like nods of the head or shakes of the head.
24
     for purposes of the deposition, we'll communicate
25
     verbally.
                Agreed?
```

- 1 A Yes, I do.
- 2 Q If I ask you any question that you don't
- 3 understand or that's confusing, would you ask me to
- 4 restate the question?
- 5 A Yes, I will.
- 6 Q Okay. And, doctor, this is not a test of
- 7 endurance of any sort. At any time you want to take a
- 8 break, you let me know, and we'll take a break.
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q All right. Doctor, would you please give us
- 11 the benefit of your educational background?
- 12 A I have a bachelor's degree from the United
- 13 States Military Academy in Aerospace Engineering. I
- 14 have a master's degree and a doctoral degree in family
- 15 therapy from Nova Southeastern University.
- 16 Q The bachelor's degree, that's a bachelor of
- 17 science?
- 18 A Yes, it is.
- 19 Q And when did you obtain that degree?
- 20 A 1991.
- 21 Q And you have obtained two degrees from Nova
- 22 Southeastern?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 Q And what was the first one and when did you
- 25 obtain it?

q

1 It was a master's in family therapy, and that Α was 2000, to the best of my recollection. And the 2 doctoral degree in family therapy, Ph.D, that was 2010, 3 to the best of my recollection. 4 When did you first start practicing 5 psychology? 6 I don't practice psychology. 7 Α What would you say the field is that you 8 0 9 practice in? I'm a licensed marriage and family therapist, 10 Α 11 so that would be the field that I practice in. 12 When did you first start your professional 13 career as a therapist? 14 I guess you could go back to the internship Α 15 that I did as a master's student. There's internship 16 time as part of the doctoral program, and I became a 17 licensed -- a registered intern with the state of 18 Florida at some point before the end of the doctoral 19 program. I couldn't give you the exact date off the top 20 of my head. 21 Do you expect that was sometime in calendar 0 22 year 2009? I don't have any recollection exactly when 23 that was. You go through a Ph.D and your head is in a 24 25 fog sometimes.

Well, let me ask you this: What was the 1 Q duration of the Ph.D program? 2 I started that in 2000 -- rolled right out of Α 3 the master's program in 2000 into the doctoral program. 4 I did the coursework and finished that within 5 two-and-a-half-years, as I recall. And then the 6 dissertation took until 2010 to complete. 7 Somewhere in the middle of that, roughly, 8 would have been when I started -- I don't know. 9 Beginning or middle of that I started as an intern, 10 11 registered intern with the state. You'd have to get 12 that from the state website if it's still there. All right. Were you employed, sir, between 13 14 2000 and 2010? 15 Α Yes, I was. And can you tell me who you were employed by 16 Q 17 and what you were doing? I had three jobs during that time period. 18 was employed by Spanish River Counseling Center in Boca 19 20 Raton, Florida. I was a marriage and family therapist I did an internship there. And then when my 21 license was -- after the internship here, I got fully 22 licensed with the state of Florida and have been -- was 23 fully employed from that point on as a licensed 24 25 therapist.

```
Second job, I served for approximately 18
1
2
     years as an expert witness for Palm Beach County courts
     in quardianship cases. I'm on the examining committees
3
4
     for incapacity hearings.
               And the third job, I had a real estate
5
     broker's license, and I worked at a few different real
6
7
     estate companies in my area, in Boca.
               Do you hold any professional licenses, sir?
 8
 9
          Α
               Yes, I do. I'm a licensed marriage and family
     therapist in the state of Florida. And I'm not sure if
10
111
     it's considered a professional license, I also have a
12
     real estate broker's license in the state of Florida.
13
               And how long have you held the marriage and
14
     family therapist license?
15
               Again, that would have been somewhere during
          Α
16
     the years of the doctoral program; middle, beginning,
17
     somewhere in there. I don't recall the date when it
     went from a registered intern with the state of Florida
18
19
     to fully licensed. It's somewhere in that time period
20
     before the 2010 graduation date, as I recall.
21
               What are the requirements, sir, to obtain a
22
     marriage and family therapist license in Florida?
23
          Α
               It's a master's level license, so you have to
     have a master's degree from an accredited program.
24
25
     have to do an internship which requires a certain number
```

- 1 of supervision hours and a certain number of client
- 2 hours. You have to pass the state licensure exam. As I
- 3 recall, those are the only requirements.
- 4 O Is there a continuing education or renewal
- 5 process for that license?
- 6 A I believe that's every two years. I couldn't
- 7 tell you how many hours it is every two years, but, yes,
- 8 there's something every two years in that.
- 9 Q And that every two years, is that a continuing
- 10 education requirement?
- 11 A Yes, it is.
- 12 Q Is there any retesting component for that
- 13 license?
- 14 A No, there's not, other than the test at the
- 15 end of the continuing education to make sure that you
- 16 have mastered whatever the topic is that you've taken
- 17 the course for.
- 18 O The continuing education requirement is to
- 19 take a single course?
- 20 A No. No. I can't remember whether it's 50 or
- 21 30 hours, but it's multiple hours. It's not one, so
- 22 you'll have to look it up and find out exactly how many
- 23 hours that is. I don't recall off the top of my head.
- 24 Q Okay. And how many hours of credit does a
- 25 typical course provide?

I don't know. I've seen -- I don't know what 1 Α 2 typical is, but I've seen them for one or one and a half, three. You'll have to check that out and verify. 3 There's lots of different courses on lots of different 4 5 topics. Okay. And at the conclusion of each course, Q 6 to gain continuing education credits, you have to pass a 7 proficiency exam? 8 I can't tell you for all of them, but for the 9 ones that I have taken, at the end of the courses there 10 11 have been multiple choice tests just to make sure that 12 you actually sat there and did the work. 13 If you don't pass the test, do you not gain those continuing education credits? 14 15 Α I would assume so, but I don't know for sure because it's never happened to me, and I don't know 16 anybody that's happened to. 17 18 Have you continuously fulfilled your 19 educational requirements since obtaining your license? Yes, I have. 20 Α 21 You have continually been licensed in marriage and family -- as a marriage and family therapist in 22 Florida since you first obtained the license? 23 That's correct. 24 Α 25 Could you please give me the benefit of your 0

1	employment experience after obtaining that license?
2	A So this would begin after the registered
3	intern when I became a fully licensed marriage and
4	family therapist, okay. So starting at that point, I
5	was employed at Spanish River Counseling Center in Boca
6	Raton, Florida, continuously until somewhere around the
7	beginning of June, end of beginning of July, end of
8	June of this year. And at that point I opened a private
9	practice, and I'm in private practice at this point.
10	Q And forgive me if I asked you this before, do
11	you recall when you began your employment at Spanish
12	River?
13	A When you say "employment," are you talking
14	about as a fully licensed marriage and family therapist
15	or as a registered intern?
16	Q Well, why don't you tell me both and then tell
17	me at what point you gained your licensure.
18	MR. MIHET: I'm going to object as asked and
19	answered, but go ahead.
20	THE WITNESS: I don't have the dates off the
21	top of my head. You can check online with the
22	state website. I'm sure they have them posted
23	there under my name. But after the after the
24	master's program, I rolled into the doctoral
25	program, and at some point within a few years I

```
started doing an internship at Spanish River
1
          Counseling Center. I don't remember the date.
                                                           Ιt
          would have been after -- it would have been after
 3
          2000. And I've been there until June of this year,
 4
          June/July of this year.
 5
 6
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               And what particular counseling did you do at
7
          Q.
     Spanish River?
 8
 9
               Help me understand what you're looking for.
          Α
     That's a broad question.
10
11
                      I'm just trying to figure out how you
          Q
12
     filled your workdays there, what you were --
13
               Okay.
          Α
14
          0
               -- doing.
15
          Α
               Okay. I understand.
16
               I would see individuals or couples or
17
     families. A broad variety of topics would come across
18
     my couch. And not an exhaustive list, but certainly a
19
     representative list would include things like
20
     post-traumatic stress, marriage issues, parenting
     issues, sexual orientation issues, issues with
21
     pornography, divorce, recovery from divorce. Again,
22
     that's a representative list certainly not exhaustive.
23
               Is that the same sort of work that you're
24
          Q
25
     doing now that you're in private practice?
```

1	A Yes, it is.
2	Q You have served as an expert witness in
3	guardianship proceedings?
4	A That's correct.
5	Q And have you been retained by particular
6	parties in those proceedings?
7	A I'm on the list that the 15th Circuit has for
8	expert witnesses for incapacity cases. And in those
9	cases the judge appoints a three member panel, and I'm
10	one of the people that is appointed to those panels to
11	go and interview an individual to see what their
12	functional assessment is and make a recommendation to
13	the judge.
14	Q Are those contested proceedings?
15	A Define "contested" for me.
16	Q Well, are there occasions where the individual
17	is contesting whether or not he should be he or she
18	should be deemed incompetent and required a guardian?
19	A Yes, I have seen some cases that have that
20	factor.
21	Q And in connection with those guardianship
22	proceedings, do you testify in court or do you just
23	provide a written recommendation to the judge?
24	A Every case has a written recommendation to the
25	judge on the standard format that the court requires I
1	

```
At times I am asked to come -- subpoenaed to come
1
2
     and be a witness in a hearing.
               Subpoenaed by one of the parties to the
3
          0
 4
     proceeding?
          Α
 5
               Yes.
               Can you provide me an estimate, sir, for the
 6
          0
7
     approximate number of times that you have been appointed
     as an expert witness in a quardianship proceeding?
 8
 9
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
               THE WITNESS: Can I answer that?
10
11
               MR. MIHET:
                           Yes.
12
               THE WITNESS: Okay. This is -- this is just
          a -- a wild guess. If I get two cases a month
13
          times 12 months, you're at -- let's just round it
14
15
          up to 25 a year, and I've been doing it for 18
16
          years, approximately 480 cases -- 450 cases there,
17
          if that's what the math is off the top of my head.
          And, again, that's just a raw guess, but it's a
18
19
          significant number like that.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
20
21
               And those appointments are made by the court?
22
          Α
               Yes, sir.
23
               Are you -- are you from time to time retained
          Q
     as an expert witness by anybody other than the court?
24
25
          Α
               Yes.
```

1	Q And tell me how that occurs.
2	A There are times when attorneys that I have met
3	through doing these cases have called me and said
4	something along the lines of "I have a client who thinks
5	that his relative might need a guardianship, but before
6	we go through with the full guardianship procedure and
7	the cost of that and the time of that, we want to hire
8	you to come out and do an assessment to see whether
9	if you are on this examining committee, would it be
10	reasonable to think that this person needs a guardian,"
11	and I make a recommendation and then they take into
12	their considerations and make a decision whether to go
13	forward with the case or not.
14	Q Have you, sir, ever testified as an expert in
15	court in any capacity other than as a member of the
16	examining committee?
17	MR. MIHET: Form.
18	THE WITNESS: Not that I can recall.
19	BY MR. ABBOTT:
20	Q Has any court ever refused to recognize you as
21	an expert witness?
22	A No, not on not on the subject or the topic
23	that I'm working with in the capacity as an examining
24	committee member for guardianship cases.
25	Q Have you ever, sir, practiced marriage and

- family therapy in any capacity other than at Spanish 1 2 River and your private practice? 3 Α When you say at that, you mean physical 4 location or do you mean where my license is held? Well, I mean --5 Q 6 Α Or employed? I mean in your employment capacity. 7 0 8 You, for a while, were employed at Spanish River? 9 Α Yes. That's correct. And now you've opened up your own practice? 10 0 11 That's correct. In addition to that, I did Α 12 two internships as part of the master's and the doctoral 13 work -- three internships. Two of those were the Family Therapy Clinic at Nova University, which I believe is 14 15 called Brief Therapy Clinic or something like that, and 16 then one at Sheridan House in Broward County, Florida. 17 Have we now covered, sir, all of the -- all of 0 18 the marriage and family therapy employments that you 19 have had? 20 Α Yes, we have. 21 Okay. Did you open up your private practice Q 22 in June or July of this year?
- A Yes. As I recall, it was the end of June, 24 early July, but I don't have a specific date.
- 25 Q And where is your business address?

1 4400 North Federal Highway, Suite 210, in Boca Α Raton, Florida 33431. 2 And that has remained your business address 3 Q since you went into private practice? 4 That's correct. 5 Α Is that business incorporated? Q 6 It's an LLC in the state of Florida. 7 Α And what is the name of the LLC? 8 0 SDG Counseling, LLC. 9 Α And who is employed by that organization? 10 Q Just me at this point, yes. 11 Α There are no other marriage and family 12 0 13 therapists employed by that organization? 14 Α No. 15 And you don't have any support staff or like 0 16 secretaries? At this point, no, but I look to expand and do 17 Α 18 that, yes. 19 0 Are you hoping to expand at your current location or to open up an additional location? 20 21 A I don't have any plans one way or the other on 22 that. Now forgive me, doctor, I'm not a family 23 therapist and I haven't gone to one. Can you give me 24 25 some sense of how that practice works?

First of all, what would be the best thing to 1 call a meeting that you have with a client? 3 Α A session. Okay. And would it be fair to say that you 4 5 provide therapy in those sessions? 6 MR. MIHET: Form. 7 Yes. I provide therapy for THE WITNESS: clients in those sessions. When you -- when you're 8 9 asking that question, I want to make a distinction that the therapy I provide is 100 percent speech 10 11 and not conduct, and I think that -- I think that 12 it's a dubious constitutional endeavor in the 11th 13 Circuit to equate conduct and speech or speech and 14 conduct. The flow of those sessions is I shake their 15 16 hand when they arrive, and I open the door for 17 them. We sit down. I rock in my chair a little 18 I write a few notes maybe. I shake their 19 hand when they leave and open the door. Everything 20 else that happens in that hour session is speech. 21 So when you ask me about conducting therapy, in my 22 head, my perspective, it is 100 percent speech. 23 BY MR. ABBOTT: 24 Q Well, let me ask you this: Is therapy a term of art in your profession? 25

```
1
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             I don't know what "a term of
               THE WITNESS:
2
          art" means.
3
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
4
               Does the word have a defined meaning in what
5
          0
6
     you do?
               MR. MIHET:
7
                           Form.
                             I don't know. I don't know if
               THE WITNESS:
8
          there's some specific definition that's out there
9
          that -- it's a general term.
10
11
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
12
               Well, let me ask you this: What does it mean
          Q
13
     to be a therapist?
14
               Well, when my client's come and they're asking
     me to work with them, they're sharing discomfort or
15
     challenges in their lives, and they want me to help them
16
17
     walk through those issues in the ways that they deem
18
     helpful and productive to reduce the stress -- the
     distress in their worlds. And so we do that through
19
20
     speaking about those issues. And does that answer your
21
     question?
                                             I have friends
22
               Well, I'm not sure it does.
     from time to time that come by my house and tell me that
23
     they're troubled about something, and we talk about it.
24
     I gather you would agree that I'm not providing therapy
25
```

```
in those -- in those meetings?
1
2
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
               THE WITNESS: Yes, I would agree with that.
3
4
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
                      And so why is what you do different?
5
          0
     What makes what you do therapy and what I do not?
6
7
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
               THE WITNESS: Well, number one, you're not
 8
          licensed with the state of Florida. You've not had
 9
          the training that I've had. You might have good
10
          intentions, but -- but you certainly don't have the
11
12
          expertise that would come with my level of training
13
          and experience.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
14
15
               And tell me, how do your training and -- how
          0
16
     does your training and expertise help you do what you
17
          How does what you know make you behave differently
     do?
18
     than I do in those sorts of meetings with my friends?
19
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
20
                                     That's a really big
               THE WITNESS:
                              Sure.
21
          answer that took many years of coursework and
22
          dissertation work to delve into, so my answer is
23
          certainly not going to be able to cover all of
24
                 I can give you a piece of that. And that
          that.
25
          would be that I understand that I cannot change my
```

1	clients, that my clients can choose to change, and
2	that it would be inappropriate for me to impose my
3	views on my clients, but it would be appropriate to
4	me to be client-centered and client-directed and
5	client-driven in my therapy.
6	So if my client comes in with an issue that is
7	providing discomfort for them, and distress for
8	them, and that client wants to experience some
9	relief from that, then I would be obligated to help
10	that client to get to the place where there is some
11	relief from that discomfort and distress.
12	BY MR. ABBOTT:
13	Q Okay. So I think I understand at least one of
14	the things that you don't do. I'm still not sure I have
15	a handle on what you do do that nonprofessionals do when
16	they're just speaking with troubled people.
17	A Well, I could give you
18	MR. MIHET: Form.
19	THE WITNESS: Sorry.
20	MR. MIHET: Form. Is there a question?
21	BY MR. ABBOTT:
22	Q Yes, and I believe the witness was beginning
23	to answer.
24	A I might have some good ideas about, you know,
25	how to write a will. You might want to leave your stuff

- 1 to your kids, you know, but I'm not an attorney, you
- 2 are. There's going to be limits on what I'm able to
- 3 advise people just because I have common sense versus
- 4 education.
- 5 You might have common sense in something, but
- 6 the education provides me a different perspective,
- 7 perhaps, than -- than what someone else might have.
- 8 That doesn't nullify, you know, all the ideas that
- 9 somebody's not licensed might have, and certainly people
- 10 do gain relief in talking with friends, so I wouldn't --
- 11 I wouldn't minimize that, but as someone who's been
- 12 trained to work with people and walk them through like
- 13 grief, for example, or post-traumatic distress, how do
- 14 you handle post-traumatic stress? That's a big topic
- 15 that takes some training and some experience and
- 16 expertise on, and so there are some specific things like
- 17 that.
- 18 I'm not sure that answers your question, but
- 19 that's kind of my thoughts.
- 20 Q Okay. You have a doctorate?
- 21 A Yes, I do. It's a Ph.D.
- 22 Q A Ph.D. You have scientific training and
- 23 licensing?
- 24 MR. MIHET: Form.
- THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, I didn't hear the

```
1
          question.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
2
               You have scientific training?
3
               I don't know what scientific training means.
4
          Ά
               All right. Well, is marriage and family
5
6
     therapy a science?
7
               MR. MIHET: Form.
                             Okay.
                                     The marriage and family
8
               THE WITNESS:
          therapy, the theories, are based upon research,
9
          outcomes, and what does and doesn't help clients
10
          according to research and outcome-based studies.
11
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
12
13
               There are means and methods in how a therapist
14
     practices his profession?
15
               MR. MIHET: Form.
16
               THE WITNESS: What do you mean by "means and
17
          methods"?
18
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
19
               Well, I'm just trying to, again, figure out --
          Q
     and I think you've let me know, and I don't disagree
20
     with you, that you have training that I don't have.
21
                                                            So
22
     you are prepared to provide therapy in a way that I'm
23
     not, true?
24
               Yes.
          Α
               And I'm trying to get a handle on what that
25
          Q
```

What would you call what you know and what you do 1 is. versus what I know and what I would do? 2 Α 3 Okay. Form, asked and answered. 4 MR. MIHET: Stop. Go ahead. 5 THE WITNESS: Okay. So in the coursework that 6 I had at Nova University, we studied marriage and 7 family therapy. We studied cognitive, behavioral. 8 We studied solution-focused family therapy. 9 studied client and client-based family therapy, but 10 many other different theories of how family therapy 11 12 can work that have been a part of the development in this field for the last many decades. 13 14 So if you're asking about science, there's a 15 piece of each one of those theories that would be rooted in science and have proponents for strengths 16 17 and limitations. Does that answer your question? 18 BY MR. ABBOTT: 19 Q Well, let me use your example. You have provided therapy to patients who are suffering from 20 21 post-traumatic stress? 22 Yes. So why don't we just use that as an example. 23 Q What do you do in a therapy session for a patient who 24 25 has post-traumatic stress? What do you do to try to

1	help them?
2	MR. MIHET: Form.
3	THE WITNESS: What you're asking me there is
4	for a simple answer on a complex topic. Every
5	client that comes through my door again, using
6	that example of post-traumatic stress, every client
7	that comes through my door dealing with that
8	particular issue is a different conversation, is a
9	different speech, a different talk back and forth,
10	so there's not a one-size-fits-all to that, okay.
11	If you're looking for some general principles
12	or general parts that would be involved in each of
13	those different conversations and speeches when
14	I say "speech," I mean my speech and my client's
15	speech, okay. For post-traumatic stress, again
16	using that example, I would go through a checklist
17	and these are common symptoms for post-traumatic
18	stress.
19	I would share with them that post-traumatic
20	stress actually shows up on a brain scan. It's as
21	clear as a broken bone shows up on an X-ray, and
22	that provides some relief when people realize
23	they're not crazy.
24	I would talk them through and discuss with
25	them the causes of their post-traumatic stress and

1	how it's a normal person's reaction to a completely
2	abnormal situation. I would talk them through how
3	that impacts people's relationships with others,
4	and we might get into topics such as secondary PTSD
5	with family members.
6	I would talk with them about normal responses
7	in relationships, normal responses in people, and
8	whether that's physical responses or emotional
9	responses. Usually the emotional response is what
10	brings them through my door or the relationship
11	responses bring them through my door. And to be
12	able to normalize that, to understand from their
13	perspective what it's like, again, "If this is
14	providing you distress, would you like it to be
15	different, you know?" And so working with the
16	client-centered approach on that.
17	Those would be some of the key points that I
18	would have with any client on post-traumatic
19	stress.
20	BY MR. ABBOTT:
21	Q All right. So let me see if I've got those in
22	order. One of things you do is you make a diagnosis?
23	MR. MIHET: Objection. Form.
24	THE WITNESS: When you talk about making a
25	diagnosis, I don't I don't make a diagnosis.

1	•
1	I'll make an assessment of what's going on. I am
2	not with my license, I do not believe I'm able
3	to make a formal diagnosis of something like a
4	psychiatrist would make, so I'm not going to
5	diagnose somebody as being bipolar or something
6	like that.
7	I have not found that labels are particularly
8	helpful in my practice most of the time, so I would
9	make an assessment that you're you know, if
10	you've got many of these things on this checklist,
11	let's talk about these things and the root causes
12	of these issues and some solutions for those
13	issues.
14	BY MR. ABBOTT:
15	Q All right. What do you mean by "an
16	assessment" and how is that different than a diagnosis?
17	A Well, if they're coming in and they're talking
18	about a combat experience that they've had or a
19	traumatic experience as a police officer, as a first
20	responder, or sexual abuse, that would trigger me to
21	pull out my post-traumatic stress checklist. And if
22	they checked off some things on that list, then I would
23	be inclined to have conversations about that topic with
24	them.
25	Q All right. So while you might not make a
1	

```
1
     diagnosis of post-traumatic stress, you would begin
     treating your patient as if they had post-traumatic
2
     stress?
               MR. MIHET: Objection.
 4
                                        Form.
                             I would be -- I would be
 5
               THE WITNESS:
          addressing the issues that they're distressed about
 6
          and help them understand that those are common with
7
          people who experience trauma.
 8
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
 9
               Okay. Post-traumatic stress would show on a
10
          0
11
     brain scan?
12
               That's correct.
          Ά
               In your practice, do you either order or
13
14
     recommend that your patients from time to time get a
15
     medical exam?
               I work hand-in-hand with medical
16
          Α
17
     professionals, doctors and psychiatrists, in a team
18
     effort to help my clients.
19
          0
               So in the example that we're talking about, if
20
     you had a patient that you were able to check off a
21
     number of symptoms of post-traumatic stress, do you,
22
     from time to time, recommend that your patient get a
23
     brain scan?
24
          Α
               Just for clarification, I refer to my clients
25
     as clients, not patients. Medical doctors usually refer
```

```
1
     to them as patients.
               So with my clients, I have talked about brain
2
     scans with them, but at this point it's, I think, about
3
     $3,000 and if you have the -- if I have the information
4
5
     and they have the information on a checklist and they
     see they checked off 80 percent of the things that are
6
     common with people who have experienced trauma, usually
7
8
     they don't say, "Gosh, I want to go see this on a brain
                                They have the information
            Let me pay $3,000."
9
     they need at that point. But we certainly talk about
10
11
     how that shows, and I'll perhaps show them pictures of
12
     brain scans of people with PTSD just to validate that so
13
     they can see it in a concrete way.
14
               There was something else you asked about
15
     working with doctors. Is that -- did I answer your
     question or is there another piece to that?
16
               I think I'm good.
17
                                  Thanks.
          0
               MR. MIHET: He'll let you know if you didn't
18
19
          answer his question to his satisfaction.
20
               THE WITNESS: Okay. Got it.
21
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
22
               And the last thing I wrote down on the list
     that you gave me in speaking about post-traumatic stress
23
     is you will let your client know what the normal
24
25
     responses are to traumatic events. Do I remember that
```

1 correctly? 2 Yes. Α And you do that why? Is that a part of -- is 3 0 that a part of the treatment? You're hoping that that 4 process will help your client address their concerns? 5 MR. MIHET: Form. 6 7 Again, using this specific THE WITNESS: 8 example of post-traumatic stress, there are certain common responses that people have. 9 10 The example that I will use with my clients 11 oftentimes is "This is a heavy wooden door and if I 12 open it and put my hand in it and you slam the door 13 as hard as you can, what will happen?" And they look at me and they say, "Well, your hand would 14 break and you would be in a lot of pain and you'd 15 16 scream and cry." 17 "Would that happen if we did it to your hand?" 18 And they'd say, "Yes." I'd say "That's a normal 19 person's response to a completely abnormal 20 situation." 21 When people experience trauma, there are 22 certain normal responses that they have, and they 23 are common to all trauma. And normal people 24 experience these things, and that helps clients to 25 understand that they're actually normal and they're

```
not bad and they're not wrong and they're not
1
          deficient and they're not in any way lacking or
3
          lesser in value because they're experiencing this
          discomfort.
4
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
5
6
          Q
               And the thought in your profession is if the
     client realizes that they have had a normal response,
7
     that will help them deal with what's troubling them?
8
               MR. MIHET:
9
                           Form.
                             I'm not sure I would make that
10
               THE WITNESS:
11
          such a sweeping statement. It would be a part of
12
          helping them deal with what's going on, but just
13
          that realization doesn't change everything.
14
          might bring about another conversation, another
          level of conversation with them.
15
16
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
17
               So what else do you do to then help your
          0
18
     patient?
19
               MR. MIHET: Form.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
20
21
          Q
               I think you've told me -- and we're talking
22
     about post-traumatic stress symptoms.
                                             So you've got a
     hypothetical client. They're exhibiting signs of
23
     post-traumatic stress, and so you make an assessment and
24
25
     you let the client know that their reaction to a
```

traumatic event is normal. 1 Α Yes. And what else do you do to help your client 3 Q deal with the trauma that has caused them to seek your 5 help? 6 Α Depending on the level of discomfort that they're experiencing, we may continue to talk about 7 their anxieties and their behavior changes and their 8 9 emotional responses and how to deal with those. 10 I will also work with clients with something 11 called EMDR, which has proven to be very beneficial for 12 clients with post-traumatic stress issues. 13 You will talk to the client about their 14 anxieties, true? 15 Α Yes. And is that -- how does that help the client? 16 Q 17 Well, if they understand their anxieties and 18 they understand what's causing those anxieties and how 19 those anxieties are -- and "anxieties," I'm using that 20 as a broad generalization of a term, not --Okay, a discomfort. We're talking about their 21 discomforts and they understand how those discomforts 22 23 will affect and are affecting their relationships with their -- with a spouse, with children, with co-workers, 24 25 and being able to understand that that discomfort that

- 1 they're experiencing is perhaps rooted in a normal
- 2 response to trauma, then that can help them understand
- 3 how to -- how to bring about some changes in their lives
- 4 and see those situations differently.
- 5 O The next thing I think you told me is that you
- 6 might help your clients undergo behavioral changes?
- 7 A If there are things that they're doing that
- 8 they would like to be different. For example,
- 9 responding with -- in anger. Short fuse, rage, those
- 10 are normal responses to trauma. We would talk about how
- 11 to have other responses in those situations.
- 12 Q Is it fair to call that phase of what you do
- 13 treatment?
- MR. MIHET: Form.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Yes, I guess so.
- 16 BY MR. ABBOTT:
- 17 Q And can you explain to me how you are more
- 18 qualified to effect those behavioral changes than a
- 19 nonprofessional?
- 20 A Sure.
- 21 MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, asked and
- 22 answered.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Sure. How am I more qualified
- 24 to do that than someone else?
- 25 BY MR. ABBOTT:

1	O Vog gir
	Q Yes, sir.
2	A When you say someone someone like you?
3	Q Yes, sir.
4	A Okay. Because I have met the state's
5	requirements for education and training and licensure to
6	be able to do that, and the state has determined what
7	those requirements are.
8	Q And what are the methods that you are familiar
9	with that I'm not that help you in effecting those
10	behavioral changes?
11	MR. MIHET: Form, asked and answered.
12	THE WITNESS: You're asking me to boil down
13	many years of graduate school into one answer here.
14	I don't know how to do that.
15	BY MR. ABBOTT:
16	Q Okay. There are a myriad of things that
17	you're aware of that you use to help effect behavioral
18	changes that I'm not familiar with, is that what you're
19	telling me?
20	A I have learned some things in the classwork at
21	Nova Southeastern University and my studies and my
22	continuing education that has given me the ability to
23	help people in dealing with the stress in their lives.
24	Q Okay.
25	A And if you had taken that same classwork and
1	

```
that same continuing education and the same licensure, I
1
 2
     imagine you would have the same insights as I have at
     this point.
 3
          Q
               I think, doctor, you perhaps overestimate me.
 4
               So let me talk about the example that we've
 5
     been talking about. So you've got -- you've got a
 6
 7
     client who is exhibiting signs of post-traumatic stress
     disorder and they are responding by acting out in anger.
 8
 9
     Can you let me know some of the methods that you use to
10
     help your client not respond in an angry way?
11
               MR. MIHET:
                            Form.
12
                              Well, we would talk about what
               THE WITNESS:
13
          situations are triggers for those outbursts.
          would talk about how to avoid those situations or
14
          have a different response in those situations.
15
16
          would look for triggers.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
17
               And those are things that you have been
18
          Q.
19
     trained to do?
20
               Yes.
          Α
21
               And you apply that training with your clients?
          Q
22
          Α
                     That's correct.
               Yes.
23
               Now, doctor, you made a point earlier on that
          Q
24
     what you do in your practice is speech.
          Α
25
               Yes.
```

- 1 Q And I think you told me only speech.
- 2 A I didn't say only speech. I said that when I
- 3 greet people at the door, I speak. Most of what we do
- 4 in the office is speak, is talk, uh-huh.
- 5 Q Okay. Is there anything that you do that's
- 6 not speech? Let me break that down. Do you have any
- 7 medical instruments that you use in your office?
- 8 A Okay. So with post-traumatic stress, I have
- 9 been trained for EMDR. And that is a device that
- 10 somebody holds in their hands and it's a bilateral
- 11 stimulation of the brain, left side/right side, and we
- 12 talk. They talk, I listen, while they're -- while
- 13 they're holding those little buzzers in their hand.
- 14 Q Are those called EMDR devices or buzzers or
- 15 what can I call them?
- 16 A That's a good generic title for it, either one
- 17 of those.
- 18 O Okay. Are there any other medical instruments
- 19 that you use in your office?
- 20 A No, sir.
- 21 Q Is there anything else tangible that you use
- 22 in your office? Do you have photographs that you use?
- 23 A I have a white board I write on. Again, that
- 24 would be written speech in my opinion.
- 25 Q That white board is --

- 1 A Dry-erase. It's a dry-erase board.
- 2 Q Fair enough. I wasn't even going to bug you
- 3 about that. I was going to ask you this: That white
- 4 board or that dry-erase board is usually blank when the
- 5 session begins?
- 6 A Yes, it is.
- 7 Q Okay. And the things you write on the white
- 8 board are what? Things that your client may have said
- 9 that you find to be of significance?
- 10 A Sometimes.
- 11 Q And what else might you write on there, on
- 12 your white board?
- 13 A Well, they might write on it also.
- 14 Q Okay.
- 15 A Okay. And so, again, it's their speech and
- 16 it's my speech. I might write some key points for them
- 17 to see. I might --
- 18 An hour is a long time to sit and talk with
- 19 somebody. If you want to keep track of key ideas,
- 20 oftentimes clients will take notes on paper or we'll
- 21 write things down so we don't lose what we talked about
- 22 at the beginning of the session by the end of the
- 23 session so they can see, you know, the progression of
- 24 the conversation.
- 25 Q Okay. Other than the dry-erase board and the

```
EMDR device, is there anything else tangible that you
1
    use in your office?
2
               MR. MIHET: Form.
3
               THE WITNESS: I have a laptop. I may show a
4
          picture on the laptop.
5
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
 6
               And those are -- I am technologically
7
          Q
     primitive.
                 Those are pictures that are a part of the
8
 9
     drive of the computer or those are pictures you will
     find by doing an Internet search?
10
11
               An Internet search.
          Α
               Okay. Anything else that you -- tangible that
12
13
     you use in your office?
14
          Α
               Tissues, lots of them.
15
          O
               And, doctor, are you an unusual marriage and
     family therapist in that regard? In other words, are
16
17
     there others in your profession that routinely use
     tangible devices that we have not discussed here today?
18
19
               MR. MIHET: Form.
               THE WITNESS: I can only speak to the
20
21
          professionals that I have known at the counseling
22
          center where I worked, at the places where I've
          done internships. And other than EMDR devices, I
23
          don't think there's -- and the white boards, I
24
25
          don't think there's anything else that anybody else
```

```
1
          would use that I have seen --
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
 2
 3
          Q
               Okay.
               -- but I can't speak for everybody across the
 4
 5
     profession.
               Sure.
 6
          0
               I can only tell you what I have seen.
 7
               And is that consistent with your training?
 8
          0
     which I mean the following: Are there -- were there
 9
10
     devices that were recommended to you or that you were
11
     taught in your training that you have just on your own
12
     opted not to use?
13
          Α
               No.
14
          0
               And I think before -- I think you told me
     this, forgive me, you deem all of those things that
15
16
     you're doing and using in the office to be speech?
17
               I didn't say that.
          Α
18
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Mischaracterizes his
19
          testimony.
20
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
21
          0
               All right. Forgive me.
                                         I misspoke then.
22
               Would you categorize the things that we have
     discussed here, the things that you do in your
23
     profession, as all being speech?
24
               MR. MIHET: Form, asked and answered.
25
```

1	THE WITNESS: So holding those EMDR devices in
2	their hand would not be speech. While we're
3	talking, while they're talking with me while
4	they're doing that, that is speech. You can do
5	some research on what that does.
6	The computer, showing a picture of a brain
7	scan on a computer is an example for PTSD. I'm not
8	an attorney, you have to find out whether that's
9	speech. Let the attorneys argue that one out. But
10	those are really writing on the white board, I
11	would consider that speech. Talking, a lot of
12	talking. Crying's not speech, but I mean I guess
13	you could pass a tissue box.
14	BY MR. ABBOTT:
15	Q Right. Would you agree then it's really the
16	nature of your profession that you do you do what you
17	do? Your profession is accomplished through speech?
18	A Yes. That's correct.
19	Q Is part of your practice, doctor, engaged in
20	efforts to change a client's sexual orientation?
21	MR. MIHET: Form.
22	THE WITNESS: I told you earlier that I can't
23	change any client.
24	BY MR. ABBOTT:
25	Q All right. Is it a part of your practice to

1	attempt to change any client's sexual orientation?
2	MR. MIHET: Form.
3	THE WITNESS: I can't change any client. My
4	client's come to me with issues of distress that
5	they want to work on, and I will talk with them
6	about those issues and about alleviating their
7	stress. Or if they have a conflict between their
8	sincerely held religious beliefs and some other
9	aspect of their life, be that sexual or not, we'll
10	talk about those incongruities and how to make
11	sense of those and how to decrease their anxiety
12	and discomfort that comes from that.
13	And, again, this is client-centered and
14	client-directed with clients' goals. So when you
15	ask me about trying to change somebody, I am not
16	trying to change anybody on anything. These are
17	client issues that clients want to seek change on,
18	and they come asking for assistance as they walk
19	through that journey, and we talk about that
20	process in speech.
21	BY MR. ABBOTT:
22	Q All right. Well, let me make sure I
23	understand. And I didn't mean to suggest that anything
24	you do is against a client's will.
25	So let's assume that you have a client that

```
expresses a desire to change his or her sexual
1
     orientation. Do you then undergo efforts in an attempt
2
     to, in fact, change the client's sexual orientation?
 3
 4
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             I've already said I can't do
               THE WITNESS:
 5
                 That's like trying to say you go to the
 6
          that.
          doctor and here, "I'd like to be nine feet tall.
7
          Would you try to change me?" That's impossible.
 8
          The doctor is not going to change you to do that.
 9
          So, I cannot change a client to do that.
10
11
               You can ask that in lots of different ways,
12
          but the answer is always going to be "I cannot
13
          change a client."
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
14
15
                      In an equally clear way, would you
          0
               Okay.
16
     agree that that being the case, you don't attempt to
17
     change a client's sexual orientation?
18
                     With the caveat that I don't want the
19
     way you asked that question to imply that, whether or
     not I attempt to do it or not, that is something that
20
21
     could be attempted or that I could do if I did attempt
22
     it.
          Okay.
23
          0
               I understand.
               I don't attempt it. I cannot do it even if I
24
25
     were to attempt it.
```

Understood. But you understand people --1 0 people sometimes attempt things that are unlikely to be 2 successful. I can go home and attempt --3 I did not attempt it, and I cannot do it. 4 5 0 Very good, sir. Much in the way that I can attempt to go home 6 and dunk a basketball even though I can't do it, right? 7 So you understand the distinction I'm drawing? 8 Yes, I do. 9 Α And you made it clear that you neither can nor 10 Q 11 do you attempt to change --12 That's correct. Α -- sexual orientation? 13 Q 14 That is correct. Α All right. So what's the best way to describe 15 0 what you do in terms of clients with sexual orientation 16 You don't change the orientation or try to 17 issues? change the orientation. What do you do in that regard? 18 Well, if I have a client who comes in --19 Α that's a real broad question. There are lots of --20 21 Can you narrow that down? There's a lot of clients who might be coming in, hypothetically, to deal 22 with that topic that you've just mentioned. Focus me in 23 a little bit on that. 24 25 Q Well, all right. Maybe it would be better for

1 you to answer by way of an example rather than as a 2 I'm just not -- I just want to get a handle universal. on what it is you do or what you might do if you have a 3 client that has sexual orientation issues. 4 5 Okay. Are you talking about a minor? Are you talking about an adult? 6 Well, let's talk about minors. 7 Q 8 Α Okay. So if I have a minor who comes in, the 9 parents bring the client in. I have consent forms that 10 they sign. We talk about goals for therapy. 11 conversation includes the parents and the child. 12 talk about why they came, what's the distress they're 13 experiencing that they would like to be different. 14 would talk about how it's affecting their life. 15 are the root causes of that discomfort? Is there some 16 incongruity between what they believe and what they 17 feel? 18 And in this regard, since we're talking about 19 minors, if they don't want to participate in a 20 conversation, they keep their mouths closed, end of 21 story, game's over, let's go home. So I can't coerce 22 somebody to even participate in a conversation, okay. 23 And if a client comes in and is willing to participate 24 in a conversation, is asking me to participate in that

conversation about how to handle these points of

25

- dissonance in their lives, then we'll talk about those 1 things. And, again, all of that is speech. All of that 2 is talk. 4 Q Okay. MR. MIHET: Mr. Abbott, we've been at it for 5 about an hour. When it's convenient for you, I 6 could use a restroom break. 7 MR. ABBOTT: Any time is convenient, so have 8 at it. 9 (Thereupon, a short break was taken from 10:56 10 11 a.m. to 11:03 a.m.) BY MR. ABBOTT: 12 Doctor, I think when we left off we were 13 14 talking about patients who come to see you with regard to sexual orientation issues. I think the last thing 15 that -- well, I'm not sure it was the last thing, but 16 you mentioned that you can't make a client speak. 17 That's correct. 18 Α 19 0 And does that happen or has that happened? Have you had a minor client come to see you about sexual 20 21 orientation issues and then that client just wouldn't 22 communicate with you? I have had minor clients who didn't want to 23 communicate about that topic with me. 24
- 25 Q Okay.

```
1
          Α
               I've had other minor clients who got up and
     walked out of the room, but not on that topic.
2
               So when we started to talk about minors, you
3
          Q
     said a few things. You said when you have a minor
4
     client, that the parents bring the child in to see you?
5
               Well, if they have a driver's license, they
6
          A
     can come themselves, but the first time the parents do
7
8
     bring them because it is helpful to -- well, the parents
     sign the consent forms, the parents pay.
9
               The goals that the clients set are often set
10
11
     in conjunction with parents and conversations with
12
     parents, and so it's helpful to get everybody in the
13
     room oftentimes upfront for a few minutes and say "What
14
     are the goals that we have that we want to work
15
     towards?" And that's usually a collaborative process
16
     that involves all parties.
17
               Is that a legal requirement to the best of
18
     your knowledge?
19
               MR. MIHET: Objection.
                                        Form.
20
                             I don't know whether it's -- I
               THE WITNESS:
21
          know it's in the code -- I believe it's in the code
22
          of ethics for the different professional
          organizations, but I don't know if it's a legal
23
24
          requirement. We do it. I do it.
25
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
```

	i de la companya de
1	Q Okay. You require parents to sign consent
2	forms?
3	A I have always required parents to sign consent
4	forms when working with children, yes.
5	Q And you will not you will not treat a
6	client whose parent has not signed a consent form?
7	A In the past I have not. I believe there's a
8	Florida Statute that says if clients are 13 or older,
9	then they can they can give limited consent. I
10	don't I can't tell you whether that would come into
11	play in my practice in the future or not, but I believe
12	that's out there.
13	Q Okay. At least as of today, you have not
14	treated a client whose parents treated a minor client
15	whose parent did not sign a consent form?
16	A That's correct.
17	Q I think the next thing you told me is that
18	parents pay?
19	A That's correct.
20	Q That's an important part of your practice?
21	A Yes, sir.
22	Q And what if you had a hypothetical minor
23	client who had the means and willingness to pay, would
24	you still require a parent to sign the consent form?
25	A That's a pretty broad hypothetical. Again, I

- 1 believe that Florida Statute says that if they're 13 or
- 2 older, then they can provide some -- they can consent.
- 3 And there are some limitations in that statute that
- 4 would allow a certain amount or level of care.
- 5 At this point in my practice I want to work
- 6 with parents because family therapy takes in the context
- 7 the family system. And if that minor is living in a
- 8 house with parents, it would be helpful for everybody in
- 9 the house to understand what's going on. And again, I'm
- 10 generally speaking, and so I have not found it
- 11 beneficial to date to provide counseling for minors
- 12 without parental consent even if they would fall under
- 13 that Florida Statute that would give me permission to do
- 14 so.
- 15 O I hope you forgive me, doctor. I am not
- 16 familiar with that Florida Statute. Do you happen to
- 17 know it by number?
- 18 A No, I don't.
- 19 Q And can you tell me any more about it other
- 20 than it allows minors 13 years old or older to consent
- 21 to therapy? Is it therapy in particular?
- 22 A I would say the only thing I remember about
- 23 it, other than what I've just said, is I believe one of
- 24 the limitations is twice a week. You'll have to do the
- 25 research and find it.

- 1 O That's fine.
- 2 A I've not used it in my practice, so it's not
- 3 something that I have on the tip of my tongue.
- 4 Q Fair enough.
- 5 And I think you told me that in your practice
- 6 the parents help set the goals?
- 7 MR. MIHET: Form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. That's correct.
- 9 BY MR. ABBOTT:
- 10 Q And how does that happen practically? Does
- 11 the initial session with a minor client necessarily
- 12 begin with both the minor client and the -- and a
- 13 parent?
- 14 A Again, that's not a one-size-fits-all answer.
- 15 I have had clients where the parent might come in first
- 16 and give some background information and then the minor
- 17 comes in. I've had clients where the minor wanted to
- 18 come in first and talk, and I've had clients where we
- 19 all sit down together and have that conversation
- 20 together. Again, it's client-directed. What are they
- 21 comfortable with, I'll work with that.
- 22 Q For each of the minor clients you have had,
- 23 have you had meetings with both the minor and a parent
- 24 to help set goals for the therapy?
- 25 A I've seen a lot of minors over the years. Are

- 1 you just focusing in on the sexual question here at hand
- 2 that this ordinance covers or are you focusing on all of
- 3 my minor clients across the board?
- 4 Q Fair question. Let me start more generally.
- 5 For all of your minor clients, do you -- in
- 6 order to set goals for the therapy, do you take input
- 7 from both the minor and a parent?
- 8 MR. MIHET: Form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. ABBOTT:
- 11 Q Have you ever had a prospective minor client
- 12 who didn't want you to meet with his or her parents?
- 13 A When you say want me to meet with them, give
- 14 me some details on what you mean by that.
- 15 Q Sure. I think you just told me that when a
- 16 minor client comes in, that in order to set the goals
- 17 for the therapy, you take input from both the minor and
- 18 from a parent.
- 19 A Yes. That's correct.
- 20 Q Have you ever had a minor client who has said
- 21 "These are my goals from the therapy and you don't need
- 22 to talk to my parents about it"?
- 23 A No, I haven't had that, but I've had clients
- 24 who said "I have different goals than my parents."
- 25 Q And what do you do when that occurs? What

```
happens if the minor and the parents have different
1
 2
     qoals?
               I'll give you an example of a teenager that --
          Α
 3
     again, that's broad because there's a lot of different
 4
     issues and a lot of different aged type of clients, but
 5
     again, a teenager had different goals than the parents,
 6
     and I mean if the teenager is not going to talk about
7
     what the parents want to talk about, you know, I can't
 8
     force the teenager to do that. We can talk -- "What's
 9
     interesting to you? Let's talk about what's interesting
10
11
     to you." And we'll go with whatever the teenager's
12
     goals are at that point and talk about that.
13
               Oftentimes those conversations kind of turn
     back on "Where's the disconnect between you and your
14
15
               Obviously you're living under their roof.
     parents?
16
     there's some level of discomfort because of this topic,
17
     maybe we could talk about how you handle that discomfort
18
     and the anxiety that might be there in your world
19
     because of that disconnect." But I can't -- and I don't
20
     impose, you know, the parents' goals on that teenager.
21
               Again, I can't force that teenager to change.
22
     If the teenager wants to change, obviously he or she
23
           There's lots of examples. People wouldn't come to
     can.
24
     therapy if they didn't think they could change.
25
               So, you know, there are some things that
```

```
are -- you know, that they want to talk about that
1
     they'd like to change. "Great. We can do that.
2
                                                       What
     are they? We'll talk about what your goals are," and
3
    we'll have a conversation about their goals and move in
4
5
     that direction.
               So am I understanding you correctly that in
6
          Q
     the event a minor client's goals are different than the
7
     parents' goals, it's the minor client's goals that you
8
     will -- that you'll attempt to meet?
9
               The example I gave you was a teenager.
10
          Α
     never met a five year old who says, "Dad, would you
11
12
     please take me to the pediatrician so I can get my
13
     immunization shots? I really like the way that hurts."
               There's a place where parents do make
14
     decisions for young minors. There's a place where
15
16
     minors begin to be able to speak about things that are
17
     important to them, and that's that handoff from parents
18
     training children to stand on their own two feet.
19
     does that occur on a time line? You cannot put a dot on
20
     the time line and say "Here they are." But obviously
21
     the older the minor is, the more they would have input
22
     on those kinds of things.
23
               So to your question -- I'm sorry.
     question was something about parents imposing -- or who
24
25
     do I listen to?
```

1 Yes. Q Okay. I -- obviously parents setting a goal 2 Α for a five year old about learning to obey the first 3 time, I'm going to listen to the parent and not to the 4 five year old who says, you know, "But I don't want to 5 I want to be in charge." But when it comes to a 6 do it. teenager, who might have sexual orientation preferences 7 that are different than the parents, I can't force that 8 teenager to do anything. 9 10 If the teenager wants to talk about something, 11 that's all I can talk about is what they want to talk 12 I can't impose change because I can't change about. that teenager that the parents may want. I can't impose 13 14 that on them because I can't change that teenager. Now if that teenager wants to change, even in 15 16 sexual orientation issues or attractions or behaviors or 17 obedience behaviors or school behaviors or anything else 18 like that, then that teenager can experience change. 19 So I'm wondering if, given what you've said, 0 20 that if the minor client doesn't have something as a 21 goal, that you can't make the minor address it, why is 22 it then that parents are a part of setting the goals for 23 the therapy? Again, your question overlooks the 24 Α example I gave you of a six-year-old or a five-year-old 25

who doesn't want to obey. So I'm assuming your question 1 is talking about a 14, 15, 16 year old who has different 2 goals than parents, is that accurate? 3 I think that's fair enough. 4 Okay. So assuming that that's what you're Α 5 talking about, why is it important to have everybody's 6 input on those goals? 7 They live under the same roof. These are 8 families that come to see me, and so if they have 9 different ways of handling whether or not somebody 10 11 should eat in their room and leave dirty plates on the 12 floor in their room, the teenager might have one perspective on that and the parents might have another 13 perspective on that. They might disagree. And it would 14 be helpful, since they're all living under one roof, to 15 be able to talk about that, and maybe the teenager will 16 17 want to change that or maybe not. Maybe the teenager 18 doesn't want to talk about it but at least having a conversation about "What are your goals? What are your 19 20 parents' goals? You know, we can -- we can understand 21 the starting point for where we're headed." 22 The question I ask people is: "Why are you What brings you in today?" Because that gives me 23 an idea on why each person is there and how invested 24 they are in the process of change, what change they're 25

```
looking for individually. Is that common amongst each
1
    of the family members? Who's most invested?
2
     least invested in that?
3
               So let me use the example that you gave of a
4
    minor who's got a messy room. What happens if the
5
    parents say, "I would like for you to offer therapy to
6
    my child, and my goal is to have keep keep
7
     clean," and then you meet with the minor client and the
8
    minor client says, "That's not a goal of mine.
9
    perfectly comfortable with my messy room"? What happens
10
11
     in that scenario?
12
               Okay. Off the top of my head, I can just
          Α
     think of two routes that conversation might have.
13
14
     They're certainly not the only two.
               Part of that might be "So your parents want
15
16
     you to have a clean room and they don't like the
17
     standard of cleanliness that you've been keeping.
18
     that causing -- is that conflict with your parents over
     this topic causing you distress? If so, to what level?
19
20
     What degree of distress? And is that something that you
21
     would like to change? The distress piece. You know,
22
     not the messy room, but the dissonance between you and
     your parents. If that's something you'd like to change,
23
     how invested are you in that change? What kind of
24
     things would you be willing to do to bring about that
25
```

```
change?"
1
               Second avenue of conversation might be with
2
     the parents and, again, talking about the consequences.
3
     So if your child is not, you know, making the bed and
4
     folding the blanket at the end of the bed, that's
5
     different than is your child -- you know, is there four
6
     weeks' worth of laundry on the floor and bags of potato
7
     chips and old ice cream bowls sitting on the floor?
8
     "What consequences are you willing to put in place or
 9
     what conversations might you have or how can you work on
10
11
     your relationship with your child so that they want to
     do the things that you desire?" And we'll talk about
12
13
     parenting, parenting issues then.
               So depending whether it's the minor, whether
14
15
     it's the parent, if they have different goals, those are
16
     the two conversations that would be -- two of many
17
     conversations that would come to the top of my head that
     I would certainly pursue.
18
19
          Q
               All right. Well, let's bring the conversation
20
     closer to the matter at hand. How many clients have you
21
     had where the issue to be addressed is the minor's
22
     same-sex sexual attractions?
               I've dealt with four.
23
          A
               And what are their ages?
24
          0
25
               14, 14, 16, 16, to the best of my
          Α
```

```
1
    recollection.
               MR. MIHET: Object as to form on that
2
          question, retroactively.
3
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
4
               And have each of those clients been clients of
5
          0
     yours since you've gone into private practice?
6
7
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             I've seen one of those clients
               THE WITNESS:
8
                       Two of those clients I haven't --
9
          since then.
          their file is in my active files list, but I have
10
11
          not interacted with them since I went into private
          practice. And the fourth one, I don't believe I've
12
          had any contact since private practice.
13
                                                    I think
14
          that one's a closed case.
15
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               All right. So I'm clear, one client you had,
16
          0
17
     that carried over from your work at Spanish River and
     you are still providing counseling for?
18
               MR. MIHET:
19
                          Form.
20
               THE WITNESS: That's correct.
21
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
22
               Okay.
                      Two of them you provided counseling for
     at Spanish River and you expect that you might see them
23
     or treat them in the future, but so far you haven't in
24
25
     your private practice?
```

When you say "treat them," the families are --1 Α the families are clients of mine, not just the 2 individuals, so it's not just treating the child, okay. 3 I might see someone from the family. 4 I might see the parents and the child see the child. 5 together. That's an open file. It is a family file, 6 7 and it is an open file. But you have not seen the minor since you 8 opened your private practice? 9 10 Α That's correct. 11 And the last one is somebody that you provided 0 12 counseling for at Spanish River that you have no reason 13 to -- that's a closed case? 14 Α At this point, yes. In those four cases, doctor, have the goals of 15 0 the minor and the goals of the parents been materially 16 17 identical? MR. MIHET: 18 Form. THE WITNESS: No. 19 BY MR. ABBOTT: 20 You have had one or more clients that 21 Okay. had different goals than their parents have had? 22 That's correct. 23 Α 24 And can you explain that to me? How many of the clients and what has the conflict been? 25

```
I had one client who -- whose parents came in
1
          Α
    with the client because there were parental issues going
2
     on of general parenting, had nothing to do with sexual
3
     orientation, okay. And the parents also mentioned, "By
 4
     the way, our child is not heterosexual and is talking
 5
     about that, and we would like you to address that issue
 6
     as well, okay, and we would like your help on that
7
              I spoke with that minor child and there was not
 8
     an issue for the child, perfectly content with that.
 9
               The second one was -- let me back up.
10
11
     first one was not really interested in talking about the
12
     issue, okay.
13
               The second one was open to talking about the
     issue, and I would describe that not necessarily that
14
15
     the parents had different goals, but there was just a
     season of curiosity and experimentation and opened to
16
     talking about the issue.
17
               The third client was experiencing discomfort
18
     because of the way that sexual orientation was
19
     impacting friendships, had different goals than
20
     parents on that initially, and so we talked about the
21
22
     discomfort that was experiencing because that was the
     point of agreement that we had. And the third client, I
23
     would just categorize that as experimenting, and
24
25
     certainly willing to talk and have a conversation.
```

```
All right. I hope you're going to remember
1
         Q
    the order in which --
2
              I did. I wrote it down just so I'd have it.
3
         Α
              Excellent. I think the first child, you told
4
         Q
    me about the parents were concerned about the
5
    orientation of their child --
6
7
         Α
              That's correct.
              -- and the child didn't want to talk about it?
8
         0
              Let me articulate that a little bit
9
    differently. was fine talking about it, but
10
    wasn't interested in talking about how that could change
11
12
    for
13
                 was content with the way was feeling,
    the way was behaving, and that was not causing
14
     distress in life. It was causing distress in
15
16
    conflict with parents, but was willing to
     talk about any of that, just not about -- didn't
17
    want parents to change and didn't want me to
18
     try to change , and came in with that concern and
19
20
     expressed it.
              And so what did you do as a result of that?
21
22
    Would the counseling sessions deal at least in part on
     the subject of the sexual orientation of the child or
23
     did it not?
24
              Other than just gathering information up front
25
         A
```

```
the first week or two about -- and would share about
1
       -- I guess the first week is kind of an overview
2
    week, "Bring me up to speed on what's going on in your
3
    life." would -- would bring it up every now and
4
    then in the first many weeks we met. I didn't initiate
5
           I didn't ask that. And, interestingly enough,
6
    over the course of our sessions together went from
7
    identifying as a lesbian to identifying
8
    as a bisexual to saying "I'm heterosexual. I have a
9
10
    boyfriend."
              The idea of changing sexual orientation
11
    like that was never a part of the conversation that we
12
    had in the office other than just to say that "So your
13
    parents are -- you and your parents have a conflict over
14
15
    your sexual orientation. How are you handling that
     conflict? What's that like for you? How do you -- how
16
     do you deal with that stress with your parents?"
17
              Other than the sort of initial meeting, the
18
     initial goal setting meetings, are the parents of your
19
     minor clients kept apprised as to the progress of the
20
21
     therapy?
22
               Yes.
                    Absolutely.
               In the case that we're talking about, was it
23
          Q
     the sexual orientation of the child that caused the
24
25
     parents to arrange for the therapy?
```

That was one of two issues. The primary issue 1 Α was disobedience and conflict in terms of obeying mom. 2 As to the first issue, did the parents follow 3 0 4 up with you from time to time and ask you questions like, "How are the sexual orientation issues with my 5 child going? What kind of progress are we making?" 6 7 MR. MIHET: Form, and mischaracterizes the 8 testimony. I told them initially when I 9 THE WITNESS: first spoke with them that "I cannot change your 10 11 ," and so they knew from the outset that my 12 position was not going to be trying to change their 13 , okay. They knew from the conversations that I had 14 15 with them after the first session that the time 16 together was really focusing on the obedience 17 issues and the explosive anger issues towards mom and how to handle those, okay, and in working in 18 19 conjunction with a psychiatrist to help some medication issues and maybe stabilize some of the 20 21 outbursts and some of the anxieties and depression 22 that might have been going on there. 23 So my conversations with mom were about those things, not about the sexual orientation issues. 24 However, at times I recall mom might have said, you 25

know, "Oh, by the way, this is what said this 1 week about sexual orientation, and did mention 2 that to you in counseling? You know, did 3 has a boyfriend now or whatever? You 4 know, did mention bisexual now?" And mom 5 would give me a little comment like that every now 6 and then, but our --7 My conversations with mom were never back and 8 forth, me or \_\_\_\_, addressing issues of how -- "So 9 how are you doing changing my seems sexual 10 orientation?" Again, because that was not a part 11 of the discussion with the and that's not 12 something I can do anyways, but demonstrated 13 that could change if wanted to on that 14 15 issue. So it's not that change is immutable because I didn't change . I had nothing to do 16 17 with that. 18 BY MR. ABBOTT: 19 So the child's mother didn't express any Q disappointment to you that the subject of sexual 20 21 orientation was not a big part of the ongoing therapy 22 sessions? As I recall, understood that there was a 23 lot to talk about and understood that we would be 24 25 talking about the things that the was most

```
comfortable talking about and wanted to talk about
1
    because understood that the would not come
2
    back if we didn't talk about the things that the
3
            wanted to talk about. And that if I tried to
4
    force her to talk about other issues, that wouldn't
5
    come back. And even if the mother got in the car
6
    and brought in my office, that would sit there
7
8
    and not say anything and waste mom's money.
                  said -- said wouldn't walk
9
             wanted to sit there the whole hour and
10
    out, but
11
    waste mom's money as punishment for mom, and so mom knew
12
    the expectation, we'd go with what the wants to
13
    talk about.
14
              Right. So there wasn't disappointment
         0
    expressed to you or words to the effect of "Hey, doctor,
15
    I brought my child in to you for two reasons and one of
16
17
     the things doesn't seem to be being addressed"?
18
              Never.
         Α
19
         Q
              Okay.
20
              Never. Uh-uh.
         Α
21
              Okay. Your second client expressed some
         Q
22
     curiosity and experimented in homosexual activity?
23
         Α
              Yes.
              And that client was willing to talk to you
24
25
     about that subject?
```

```
1
              To a -- to a very small degree.
         Α
              Did that client express to you in the goal
2
         0
     setting meeting a goal to address sexual orientation or
3
     sexual orientation attractions?
4
              No, but the client expressed -- shared
5
     something that had happened to which caused
6
    great distress and depression and anxiety.
7
     dealing with an eating disorder and with cutting, and
8
     that had all had its onset after this particular
9
     incident.
10
                   was willing to talk about those things
11
     in very limited degrees which is, in my experience,
12
             When teenagers come in with issues like that,
13
     the conversations start slowly because we're building
14
15
     trust.
               So at least at the goal setting session the
16
     minor didn't say words to the effect "I would like my
17
     orientation or my sexual attractions to decrease"?
18
                      was distressed by the experience that
19
          A
               No.
        had had and confused by the feelings that came with
20
     that experience that were contrary to sincerely held
21
22
     religious beliefs. And that conflict, that dissonance
     there was very difficult for , and didn't know
23
     how to handle those confused feelings. And layering
24
25
     upon that the way that manifested in eating issues and
```

```
in cutting issues and in suicidal thoughts that was --
1
    it was a slow conversation, at pace, on the topics
2
          wanted to talk about.
3
    that
              Did parent or parents express as a goal in
4
    the initial goal setting meetings to address their
5
    child's sexual orientation?
6
              No. That had -- that didn't come up until
7
         Α
    down the road. When I say "that didn't come up," I mean
8
    her thoughts and feelings of confusion were not
9
    something that articulated in that initial meeting.
10
11
    That actually came out weeks later.
12
              I understand. When -- and when it did come
         0
13
    out, did you advise parent or parents about this
14
     issue that had arisen?
15
              As I recall, they advised me, and then
     shared it with me in a counseling session before I
16
17
    brought it up.
18
         Q
              Okay.
19
         Α
              So they gave me the background information,
20
     said "Let bring it up," and did.
21
              All right. And in that conversation did the
22
    client's parent or parents express as a goal that the
     child not have those sexual attractions?
23
              They realized that these sexual attractions
24
         A
                                            because
25
    were causing great confusion for their
```

```
they were contrary to sincerely held religious
1
    beliefs and that didn't know how to handle that
2
    delta, that difference. And they were disturbed by the
3
    experience that had that had triggered all of this
4
    and asking for help dealing with the whole package of
5
    all of those things.
6
              They -- when the conversation went to
7
    sexual feelings -- when the conversation shifted at some
8
    point from "anxiety, depression because of what happened
9
    to me" to "I had these confused sexual feelings," at
10
    that point the parents did talk with me about how to
11
          make sense of those, and their preference was
12
    that those feelings would not be something that would
13
14
    continue. And we talked about how, you know, it's
                      about what wants and that
15
    really up to your
16
        would direct -- you know, give us some direction to
17
    go on how to handle that.
              Was progress made? Did the client make peace
18
    with the tension between his or her sincerely held
19
20
     religious beliefs and the distressing incident?
21
              I can tell you that progress was made and the
22
     communication with dad and mom increased, and that the
     trust that had in parents increased to the point
23
          was able to talk about things openly with
24
25
    parents, and that -- the shame -- the level of shame
```

```
felt because had been a victim of something,
  1
             that was hard for the property of the property
  2
             bad and that there was no reason for to feel shame
  3
              for that, and was able to talk about those feelings
              and how they had affected . .
  5
                                          In terms of change in sexual feelings and
  6
              the confusion from that, I -- I don't recall that being
  7
              something that we discussed before I referred on to
  8
              another counselor.
  9
                                          All right. I have just a few more questions
10
                            Q
11
              on that subject, and I promise I'll move on.
12
                                          So may I assume that the troubling incident
13
              involved the minor client and another individual of the
14
              same gender as the client?
15
                                          That's correct. And it was unwanted.
16
                                          Do you have a sense -- did the client express
17
              to you any prevailing sexual orientation? Does that
18
              subject come up? Did you ask --
19
                                              had never had any -- I did ask about that
20
              and --
21
                                          MR. MIHET: Let me object as to form.
22
                                           THE WITNESS: Okay. And had never had any
                            same-sex attractions, thoughts, activities before
23
                             that incident.
24
25
              BY MR. ABBOTT:
```

```
Okay. And at the time that you referred
1
          Q
             still having either same-sex attractions or
2
     those confusing thoughts about the incident?
3
                     That had heightened at that point.
 4
               And what did you do in the counseling sessions
 5
          0
     to address those feelings that your client was having?
 6
          A
               The same-sex feelings? Because there are a
7
     lot of feelings we're talking about here.
8
               Yes, yes, thank you.
 9
          Q
               We talked about how that was confusing for
10
          Α
11
           "How do you make sense of feeling this way and yet
12
     having this experience that was contrary to what you
13
     wanted and what discomfort is that causing you now?
14
     does that dissonance reflect itself in your feelings and
     thoughts, emotions, behaviors, and your level of
15
16
     anxiety, depression, your suicidal thoughts, things that
17
     are a trigger for your eating disorder?" So we talked
18
     about it in that regard.
               Did you talk with the client directly about
19
     how he or she might go about decreasing those same-sex
20
21
     attractions or feelings?
22
               No, I did not.
               The third client I wrote down was having
23
     trouble with friends or schoolmates with regard to
24
     sexual orientation issues.
25
```

```
That's correct.
1
         Α
              And can you give me any more details on that?
2
         Q
              Individual had told his friends that
         Α
3
     gay and had been in school with these other friends
4
           was in kindergarten, and all of the sudden
5
    was -- the relationships changed and was feeling
6
     distant and unincluded.
7
              Do you remember -- or I suspect you do -- was
8
     that client's goal to help to no longer be gay or was
9
     that client's goal to get along better with
10
11
     schoolmates and friends?
              Okay. To your comment, help to -- "help to no
12
          Α
13
     longer be gay" I think is how you worded that?
                      I think you told me that the client
14
          0
              Yeah.
15
     announced to you that had told friends that
16
     was gay.
17
              Right. So my response to you on that would be
          Α
18
     labeling somebody is not -- like, that is not something
19
     I found helpful in my practice. We're talking about
20
     behaviors. We're talking about anxieties. We're
     talking about distress. We're talking about depression,
21
22
     those kinds of things, so I'm not looking to help be
23
     not gay, okay.
               Fair enough. I'm sorry, you weren't finished.
24
25
     Go ahead.
```

```
My conversations with were never about
1
         Α
    that. We spoke about the discomfort experienced in
2
    the change in relationships with friends, why
3
    that might be there, how to deal with that. And
4
    also dealing with this conflicts with religious views
5
         as well, and was trying to make sense of that
6
     issue in life, so we talked about that.
7
              And did you offer any advice for that client?
8
              MR. MIHET:
 9
                          Form.
              THE WITNESS: What do you mean by "advice"?
10
11
         Clarify that for me.
    BY MR. ABBOTT:
12
              Well, once again, I've confessed to not having
13
     a good background in terms of what you do but,
14
15
    hypothetically, if this client had come in and told you
     that story, a hypothetical person might have said, "Find
16
17
    new friends," or a hypothetical response would be, "Stop
18
     telling them that you're gay and maybe those people will
19
    be more friendly to you."
              So I'm just trying to understand if you -- if
20
21
     you had any advice for how those conflicts might be
22
     resolved by your client.
              Yeah, I understand what you're saying there.
23
     I wasn't there to give advice. We talked about pros
24
25
     and cons for telling friends that
```

```
Obviously when shared that information,
1
    that caused the change in their relationship. Was that
2
3
    beneficial for or was that change causing
    distress? Was it -- were there benefits to letting
4
    friends know that was gay? And if so, what were
5
6
    those benefits? And then would have to weigh in the
7
    balance the pros and the cons and make decisions about
    how vocal was because was the same -- was the
8
    same buddy they played with all along, you know, and
9
    they had a friendship that went back many years. And so
10
11
    would have to weigh in the balance the pros and cons
12
    of what said to these friends based upon what
13
    thought the reactions would be and how that would
14
    influence relationship with them.
15
              So we talked about that. It was not to give
16
        advice and telling which way to go with that, I
17
    was providing an opportunity to talk through that
18
    issue and speak about that with me in a safe context
19
    where would not be judged on that and would be
20
    able to make own decision on what thought would
    be in wow best interests.
21
              All right. What did the client decide?
22
    mean when the client weighed those pros and cons did --
23
    were you told about any decision in terms of whether the
24
25
    client would continue to tell friends that was
```

```
1
    gay?
              That was -- that was a recuring theme.
2
         Α
    distress with friends was a recuring theme that came
3
    up week after week after week. And I think also we're
 4
    dealing with a minor who might not remember what
5
    homework has for math class, and so to remember, you
 6
    know, some of these things as talking with
7
     friends might not have been easy for as well just
8
     developmentally where was.
 9
              As far as I know, to this day still says
10
11
         gay and is content with that in we own mind and
     sees a discord between that and faith, and
12
13
     still trying to sort that out.
14
              I believe there was a season, as I recall
     right, there was a season when he didn't talk as much
15
     with friends about these things because felt like
16
     they didn't understand how to handle that issue.
17
     they were just, you know, young guys and to it was
18
     more important to be included in things like "Let's go
19
     to a movie on Friday night" than to talk about gay
20
21
     thoughts and feelings and have some kind of a negative
22
     consequence in terms of not being invited to a movie
     night with buddies.
23
               Is this individual still a client of yours?
24
               This is -- this is a client that I would still
25
          Α
```

```
say the family's file is in my active list, but I have
1
     not interacted with this family I would say more than
2
     once since the beginning of 2018. And it was not with
3
        when I interacted with the family. It was not about
4
         and it was not with
5
               Has your involvement with this client changed
          0
6
     in any way that you attribute to a Boca Raton ordinance
7
     or a Palm Beach County ordinance?
8
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, asked and
9
10
          answered.
11
               THE WITNESS: I have not spoken with this
          client since the Palm Beach County -- with this
12
13
          minor, since the Palm Beach County or the City of
          Boca ordinances were passed.
14
15
               If this client were to come see me now, I do
16
          not feel that I would be able to have the
17
          conversations with me now under these ordinances
          that I would have been able to have back then.
18
19
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               And what do you intend to do as a response?
20
          0
21
               MR. MIHET: Form.
22
               THE WITNESS:
                             I don't understand your
23
          question.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
24
25
               What if the child makes an appointment to come
          Q
```

```
see you -- well, you don't have a secretarial staff.
1
     Are the appointments made by contacting you directly?
2
          Α
                     They would contact me directly.
3
               So if you were contacted to schedule an
 4
     appointment, will you agree to schedule the appointment?
5
               Yes, I will.
 6
          Α
               And you will have an hour long session,
7
          0
     assuming that's what the client wants?
 8
               Yes, I will.
 9
          Α
               And what will happen differently in that
10
          Q
11
     session in light of the ordinances?
12
               MR. MIHET:
                          Form.
                             If the client brings up these
13
               THE WITNESS:
14
          issues, I would -- I would inform the client and
15
          the parents that "Right now the ordinances from the
16
          city and the county prevent me from having these
17
          conversations about your sexual feelings to the
18
          degree that they're unwanted. If you want those
          sexual feelings to change so your discomfort goes
19
20
          down with your friends, you know, I'm not able to
21
          have that conversation. I don't have anything" --
22
               I mean it's a hypothetical.
                                             I'm not really
          sure how to answer that other than the way that I
23
24
          did.
25
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
```

1	Q Okay. But your thought is you would have the
2	session, you would just have to would you tell your
3	client that certain things cannot be discussed in the
4	session?
5	A This was one of many topics that I spoke with
6	this client about, so if this client called me to
7	schedule a session, I would not assume that that session
8	would involve sexual orientation issues, and so I would
9	have that session just as if we were somebody else
10	they were coming in any other time about obeying
11	parents, just to use that example again. And if the
12	sexual orientation issue came up, I would I would
13	have to say that "Because of the current ordinances, I
14	cannot talk about that topic, but I can talk about any
15	of these others that you have in mind."
16	Q You wouldn't discuss that topic in general?
17	And by the topic forgive me. Just so I'm clear, the
18	topic is I think the minor announcing to his friends
19	that he's gay and then being troubled by the reactions
20	his friends have?
21	MR. MIHET: Form, asked and answered.
22	THE WITNESS: Well, I'm not an attorney. As I
23	read the ordinance, the city and the county
24	ordinances, I believe that I'm not able to discuss
25	unwanted sexual feelings, just to choose one of

```
1
          those off the list.
                  starts talking about this and says,
2
          "By the way, I really don't like these feelings,
3
          they've affected my life in a negative way" and I
4
          continue that conversation, then I would find
5
         myself liable to the dog catcher to come and give
6
         me a fine in the form of the code enforcement
7
          officer. And so I would not want to place myself
8
          in a position where I could be financially,
9
          legally, or criminally liable for having a
10
          conversation, speech with a minor, about something
11
            wanted to talk about so at this point my
12
          attorneys have advised me to not have that
13
14
          conversation.
15
               And my client -- if I can just keep going
16
          here --
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
17
18
               Sure.
          Q
               My client and I would both be in that case
19
          Α
     restricted from what we would be able to say.
20
21
     that as a violation of the First Amendment.
                                                  That would
22
     be a violation of my religious preferences to be able to
23
     speak.
               Most of my clients are Christians.
                                                   This
24
25
     family, this
                  a Christian. self-reports as a
```

```
Christian, and has expressed that that is in
1
    dissonance with this issue in life, and so that's --
2
    again, that's a First Amendment, Freedom of Religion and
3
    Freedom of Speech issue. I would see those to be
4
5
    problems.
              MR. MIHET: Mr. Otto, I'm sure it was
6
7
         unintentional, but let me remind you not to
         disclose any conversations that you and your
8
         attorneys have had --
 9
10
              THE WITNESS: Yes.
              MR. MIHET: -- within the confines of this
11
12
         lawsuit.
13
              THE WITNESS: Thank you.
14
    BY MR. ABBOTT:
15
              Has that client, in your previous sessions,
     expressed to you that was troubled by being gay?
16
                                                         He
17
     or she, forgive me.
18
               was troubled by the reaction that
19
     friends had. And, by the way, that had a negative
20
     impact on personal life and relationships.
              Do you know or do you have a belief one way or
21
         0
22
     the other in terms of whether or not that client
23
     actually has or had same-sex attractions?
         Α
               Yes. told me that he did.
24
               But didn't tell you that wanted those
25
          Q
```

```
attractions to go away, told you was troubled by
1
        friends' reactions to the announcement that was
2
3
    qay?
              That's correct.
4
         Α
              So I hate to go backwards, the first client
5
     that we talked about, the -- I believe the who
6
    was -- who expressed to you that was not distressed
7
          same-sex attractions --
8
         Α
9
              Yes.
               -- is still a client of yours?
10
         Q
11
               I would say that file is in the closed box.
         Α
    Not to say wouldn't come back in the future to see
12
    me, but that one's closed out right now.
13
14
              All right. If that minor were to call to
          Q
15
     schedule a session with you, would you agree to schedule
16
     the session?
17
          Α
              Yes.
               And is there anything that has gone on in past
18
     sessions that you think could no longer be discussed
19
20
     with the patient in light of the county and city
21
     ordinances?
22
          Α
              Yes.
               And what matters are those?
23
          Q
                   talked about changing from lesbian to
24
          Α
25
     bisexual to heterosexual -- again, those conversations
```

```
initiated that. I never brought that up. I didn't
1
2
         those questions. just volunteered the
    information. We talked about that some; feelings
3
    about that, see feelings about what that journey was
4
    like for , and about making sense of sincerely
5
    held religious beliefs and feelings and
6
7
    behaviors.
              And as I read the ordinances -- again, I'm not
8
    an attorney, but as I read the ordinances, those
9
10
    conversations would cross the line and be unallowed
11
    right now under the current ordinances.
12
              That client never expressed distress about
         Q
13
     sexuality?
14
         Α
                    was very content with being fluid.
              No.
              And yet you would not have similar sessions
15
         0
    with her in the future because of the ordinances?
16
17
               I'm not an attorney, but as I read the
     ordinances, there is a preferential view of moving from
18
    heterosexual to something else, but a provision -- but a
19
20
    prohibition of against moving in the other direction.
    And because chose to move in the other direction
21
22
     toward heterosexuality, I would feel that I would be on
     very shaky legal ground.
23
              And again, I'm not an attorney, but I would
24
     feel like I'd be on very shaky legal ground to have that
25
```

```
conversation because that is not the preferred view as I
1
     read the ordinances from the county and the city.
2
               And the second client that we talked about
3
          0
 4
     earlier, the one who had expressed curiosity and had
     experimented and talked to you to a small degree, is
5
     that person still a client of yours?
6
                    I referred her to another professional.
7
          Α
               No.
     The family is still a client of mine for other issues.
8
               Your relationship with the -- with the minor's
9
     parents hasn't been affected in any way by either of the
10
11
     ordinances, has it?
12
               I would disagree with that statement.
13
               Tell me how your relationship for the
14
     counseling that you have provided to the parents have
15
     been altered by the ordinances.
               The parents were experiencing and continue to
16
          Α
     experience distress because of the incident that
17
18
                         as well as because of the
     happened to their
19
     nature of that same-sex incident and the way that that
20
     has affected their
                        , with confusion and
     feelings and "How do I make sense of these sexual
21
22
     feelings up against what I've always thought and felt
23
     and believed if my sincerely held religious beliefs are
     a part of that?"
24
25
               And so the parents were very interested in
```

talking with me about how to handle that as parents and 1 to be wise in that journey and what they could be 2 sensitive to and how they could help . And I believe 3 that those conversations would be crossing the line 4 legally, according to the way I read those ordinances 5 from the city and county. I wouldn't be comfortable 6 having those now. 7 Do you think that the ordinance would restrict 8 your discussions with the parents who indicated to you 9 that they are troubled by that incident involving their 10 11 ? 12 Well, remember that my client is the family A is a part of the family. 13 and this 14 receiving individual counseling from another counselor at this point, but still a part of the family, and 15 16 so at times all family members might come in and be in 17 my office. 18 So even though not my individual client right now, might be coming in and be a part of the 19 20 family discussion. And so because still a part of 21 that family unit that is my client, I would feel uncomfortable having those conversations because I feel 22 that I would be liable under the ordinances. 23 Have you, in fact, had an individual session 24 0 25 with either of the minor's parents since the ordinances

1	were adopted?
2	A Yes, I have.
3	Q And was that session constrained in any way by
4	the ordinances?
5	A No. We were talking about the suicidal issues
6	and eating disorder and cutting.
7	Q If the parents in a future session expressed
8	to you concern about their child's sexual orientation or
9	sexual attractions, would you feel prohibited from
10	engaging in those conversations?
11	A I'm sorry, my mind wandered. Can you say the
12	question again?
13	Q Of course. If those parents schedule a future
14	session with you, and if in that session they express to
15	you concern about their child's sexual orientation,
16	would your treatment be affected in any way by the
17	ordinances?
18	MR. MIHET: Form.
19	THE WITNESS: I would tell them that I don't
20	feel comfortable talking about that because of the
21	ordinances, and I would not talk about that.
22	BY MR. ABBOTT:
23	Q By the way, the referral of the minor to
24	another mental health care professional, was that
1 .	

motivated in any way by the ordinances?

25

```
1
               No, it was not.
          Α
               And long last that brings us to the fourth
 2
          0
     client --
 3
               Before we do that --
 4
          Α
               Yes, sir.
 5
          Q
               -- I've been drinking this water bottle.
 6
          A
     we take a break?
 7
               Of course.
 8
          0
               It's been an hour.
 9
          Α
10
          Q
               Of course.
11
          Α
               Thank you.
12
               (Thereupon, a short break was taken from 12:02
13
          p.m. to 12:08 p.m.)
14
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               Doctor, before we took a break I was going to
15
          0
16
     ask you about the fourth minor client that we discussed,
17
     and I believe you told me earlier that that client had
18
     engaged in some experimenting with, I quess, same-sex
19
     attractions and was willing to talk about it?
               That wasn't -- well, define "experimenting."
20
          Α
21
     What do you mean by that?
22
               Well, I don't think we need to go down that
23
     rabbit hole. That's just the word that I wrote down.
24
          Α
               Okay.
25
               Do you remember the fourth client to whom you
          Q
```

```
referred?
1
2
               Yes, I do.
          Α
3
              And would you tell me about that client?
          0
                     That client came in because the parents
          Α
4
    brought in dealing with same-sex attractions,
5
6
     same-sex --
7
               The reason I ask experimenting, it was
     experimenting with pornography, it wasn't experimenting
8
    with people, okay. And so that was the extent of
 9
     experience. And that was causing distress in their
10
11
     lives and as a family and distress for ..., and he was
12
     unsure how to make sense of all of that.
13
               Okay. Did you have an initial meeting with
14
     both the parents and the minor to establish goals for
15
     the therapy?
                     I don't recall whether that was the two
16
          Α
               Yes.
17
     of them in the room together or whether that was mom
18
     first and second or first and mom second, but I
19
     did receive input from both of them on goals.
20
               All right. And I think you made it clear that
          0
21
     the mother's goal at least was to either decrease the
22
     child's same-sex attractions or get to stop looking
23
     at what I presume to be homosexual pornography?
               Yes, I think that's an accurate statement.
24
          A
               And how about the minor client, what were
25
          Q
```

```
qoals?
1
                was -- was concerned about the conflict
2
         Α
    with mom and wanting to see that decrease. was --
3
    was trying to figure out how to make sense of what
 4
    was seeing and the feelings that was having as a
5
    result of that, the sexual feelings was having as a
 6
    result of that given that that was different than what
7
      had been taught and what believed was true based
8
 9
    upon faith.
              And again, I worked at a Christian counseling
10
11
    center. My clients are -- to a vast majority, would
12
    identify themselves as Bible believing Christians.
13
    just parents coming in and beating their kids over the
14
    head with that, but this is what the kids would tell me.
15
    This is what this would tell me. And so was
16
    trying to make sense of that disconnect in life or
17
    that dissonance.
18
              All right. Would it be fair to say then that
         0
19
    the minor expressed two goals to you? One was wanted
20
    to address the conflict was having at home with
21
    mom or with parents?
22
         Α
              Uh-huh.
23
         Q
              Yes?
              Yes. That's correct.
24
         Α
25
         Q
              But --
```

```
And that conflict was not just about this
1
         A
            That was a broad conflict so...
2
     issue.
               Okay. But the minor also expressed, as a goal
3
          0
    or as a concern, the feelings was having and how that
4
    compared to religious teachings?
5
                wanted to figure out how to make sense of
6
          Α
7
    all of that and how to remove the disconnect between
    those two.
8
               And this particular client, when did you first
9
10
    start treating
11
               I can just say it would have been in the last
          A
12
                 I don't have a date for you.
     two vears.
13
               And is this one of the clients that has
     transitioned from Spanish River to your private
14
15
    practice?
16
          A
               Yes.
17
               Do you remember about when your last session
18
    was with this minor client?
               I believe I met with once since I started
19
          Α
20
     the private practice.
21
               And I know that hasn't been a long time, but
22
     can you estimate for me about --
               Within the last two months. One time within
23
     the last two months.
24
25
               And has your treatment been to address the
          Q
```

```
1
    same goals that were identified by and and mom at the
2
    outset?
3
              MR. MIHET: Form.
4
              THE WITNESS: The issue that came in most
         recently for was twofold: To share with me some
5
         changes in life where felt like had
6
7
         matured and grown, and wanted to share that
8
         because that was germane to some of the things that
9
         we had been talking about in the past. And
10
         excited to do that, so saked sa mom to come in
11
         and talk with me.
12
              And the second issue was talking about going
13
         into the next school year and what that was going
         to look like for . So the same-sex issue was
14
15
         not a part of what we talked about. It was not on
16
         the table.
17
    BY MR. ABBOTT:
18
              Okay. So the maturity that had gained was
         Q
19
    not directly related to any sexuality?
20
                was talking about things and ways that
         Α
21
    had grown as a person. Some of that included faith,
22
    and had shared some experiences that had had in
    that regard, and felt that had some -- been able
23
24
    to connect some things in his own mind about
25
    And the issue of sexuality was not a part of that.
```

```
Although growing in faith certainly does
1
     impact the sexuality topic because the discord that
2
    was experiencing, that we talked about in the past, had
3
     to do with faith and the dissonance between that and
4
        sexuality. Does that make sense?
5
          0
               Sure.
6
7
         Α
               Okay.
               But just so I'm clear, the subject of the
8
          0
9
     client's sexuality or sexual preferences didn't come up
     in this recent session?
10
11
               That's correct.
          Α
12
               May I assume then, sir, that the city
          0
13
     ordinance or the county ordinance didn't affect that
14
     session?
15
               MR. MIHET: Form, mischaracterizes his
16
          testimony.
               THE WITNESS: I -- to the extent that we
17
          didn't talk about that specifically, the ordinances
18
19
          did not affect this session; however, we did talk
                sincerely held religious faith which was
20
          connected to the conversations of sexuality in the
21
22
                 And incidence of looking at homosexual
          pornography had decreased. Looking at pornography
23
          in general had decreased, and was glad for those
24
          changes. And they had reduced the conflict with
25
```

```
mom, and mom was glad for those changes.
1
    BY MR. ABBOTT:
2
               And those topics were discussed during this
3
          Q
     last session?
4
5
          Α
               Yes, sir.
               And the existence of the ordinance didn't
6
          Q
     constrain you -- didn't constrain that session in any
7
8
     way?
 9
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
               THE WITNESS: Again, my sessions are -- what
10
          we talk about in my sessions is client-focused and
11
          client-driven.
12
               In this particular session, I don't think that
13
14
          there was anything -- in fact, there was nothing
          that I felt would have crossed the line with those
15
16
          ordinances; however, could have brought up other
17
          topics that we have talked about in the past that
          would have been, "Whoa, whoa, I can't talk about
18
          that now." And so you're asking me in a way that
19
20
          makes it sound to me like I'm saying that the
21
          ordinance, therefore, did not affect my
22
          relationship with this client, and I do not agree
          with that statement.
23
24
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               The ordinances have not affected any session
25
          Q
```

```
with that client, would you agree with me?
1
               The ordinances --
          Α
2
               MR. MIHET: Go ahead.
3
                             The ordinances affect my ability
4
               THE WITNESS:
          to talk about topics with this client that I have
5
          spoken with about in the past. To be clear,
6
         before the ordinances were passed.
7
               I could not have those same conversations
8
          today with this client because of the ordinances,
9
          even if the client brought them up, which did in
10
11
          the past.
    BY MR. ABBOTT:
12
               I think we're going round and round on this,
13
14
    but let me ask one more time: Did you not say anything
     at this session with your client that you would have
15
16
    been otherwise inclined to say if the ordinances did not
17
     exist?
               MR. MIHET: We are going round and round.
18
          am going to object to form, asked and answered, but
19
20
          go ahead.
21
               THE WITNESS: I didn't say anything in this
22
          session that I would feel would cross the lines of
          the ordinances, and my client did not bring up
23
          anything in this session that would have crossed
24
25
          the lines in the ordinances. has brought up
```

```
topics in the past that if brought up today, I
1
2
          would not be able to talk about.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
3
               Well, you win, you got -- I got tired of that
 4
     before you did.
 5
 6
               Doctor, do you hold -- I think I asked you
     this earlier but I just want to be clear, do you hold
7
     professional counseling licenses in any state other than
8
     the state of Florida?
 9
          Α
               No, sir.
10
11
               And you have not, in fact, counseled in any
12
     state other than the state of Florida?
               I've never had a counseling session with
13
          Α
               There's informal conversations that I've had.
14
     anybody.
     I've spoken at marriage conferences around the country
15
16
     on military bases, but you don't need a license to talk
17
     with somebody about their marriage.
18
               To have a formal counseling session and to
19
     charge them, you know, that's different. I have not
20
     done that outside of the state of Florida.
               Well, I suspect you don't know about the
21
          Q
     licensing requirements in other states, but maybe you do
22
     about Florida. What is it that one can do if they have
23
     a marriage counseling license like you have in Florida
24
25
     and what can't one do?
```

1	MR. MIHET: Form.
2	THE WITNESS: What can't one do? I can't
3	practice any other profession.
4	What can one do? I can hang my shingle and
5	advertise and perform services as a marriage and
6	family therapist.
7	BY MR. ABBOTT:
8	Q So you can advertise your services?
9	A That's correct. And I've advertised my
10	services and would like to continue to, and the
11	ordinance prevents me from doing that.
12	Q And you can hold yourself out to the world to
13	be a therapist?
14	A That's correct.
15	Q What else is it, if you can describe, that one
16	without a license cannot do in your field in this state?
17	A That's really a question for an attorney. I
18	don't know. I believe there's certain titles that are
19	restricted that people cannot use unless they have a
20	license.
21	They can't say they're a licensed marriage and
22	family therapist unless they actually are. I'm not sure
23	what the punishment is, but I would imagine that there
24	are restrictions on people who do not have the license
25	that I have.

```
1
               Okav.
                      Could you describe for me in some way
          0
2
     when you're acting as a therapist, perhaps outside of
 3
     the office, and when you're not? For instance, you
     mentioned earlier you spoke at a marriage conference in
 4
     another state. You apparently felt comfortable doing
 5
     that.
 6
7
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
 8
               THE WITNESS:
                             You say when I'm acting as a
                      Again, I would make a distinction
 9
          therapist.
10
          between the speech that I conduct with clients and
11
          actions or conduct. With that caveat, I have --
12
          I'm sorry, I forgot the question.
13
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
14
                      Here's what I'm trying to get at:
          0
     were in the adjoining seat in a plane near you and we
15
16
     struck up a conversation and we started to talk about my
17
     life, is there a point that you would be concerned that
     the things you say might be practicing your profession
18
19
     or might be a session in the eyes of the law?
20
               I see sessions -- and again, I'm not an
          Α
21
     attorney, but I would see sessions as something where I
22
     have a consent form signed, I have a payment agreement
23
     signed, I'm in my office, or in a -- I see clients
24
     outside of my office also, but there are consent forms
25
     signed and payment agreements signed and we work on
```

- 1 goals together, and there is a formal relationship that
- 2 is understood by me and by my client who has employed
- 3 me.
- 4 Barring that kind of a formal relationship,
- 5 casual conversations certainly -- you know, I'm willing
- 6 to share at points, you know, to help people, but that's
- 7 different than a formal counseling relationship that I
- 8 have established with a client who has come to see me
- 9 for purposes of helping them walk through things that
- 10 give them distress.
- 11 Q Okay. There is some paperwork involved to
- 12 establish the relationship?
- 13 A Yes. We've talked about some of those
- 14 earlier, the forms and things.
- 15 Q All right. Doctor, when did you first learn
- 16 about the city of Boca Raton ordinance?
- 17 A Approximately two weeks after it was passed,
- 18 unfortunately.
- 19 Q And I don't -- are you aware that the
- 20 ordinance was considered and voted upon at two
- 21 governmental meetings?
- 22 A In the city of Boca or in Palm Beach County?
- 23 Q In the city of Boca.
- 24 A No. I am only aware of one.
- 25 Q Okay. But your understanding is that you

learned about the ordinance about two weeks after it was 1 2 passed? Α That's correct. Does that seem as if it's probably late 4 0 October of 2017? 5 What was the date that it was passed? 6 Α thought it was -- was it late October or was it late 7 November or -- I don't recall the date it was passed. 8 I believe it was passed on October 10th 9 Okay. Q of 2017, if that helps. 10 11 I found out -- approximately two weeks Α Yeah. 12 after that, I believe, is when I found out about it. 13 All right. How did you find out about it? 14 Ά I believe I received an email from a colleague 15 or a phone call from a colleague. 16 And who is that colleague? Q 17 I have no idea. Α 18 And what was the substance of the conversation Q 19 that you and the colleague had? 20 Α It wasn't --21 MR. MIHET: Form. I believe it was an email 22 THE WITNESS: because I don't recall it being a dialogue back and 23 I think it was just an email saying that 24 forth. "This is what was passed. Here's what the 25

```
1
          ordinance says. Boca passed it, you know, two
         weeks ago, and Palm Beach County is considering
2
         passing the same thing. Here's the date for the
          Palm Beach County Commissioner's hearing on it."
4
5
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               Did you read the essence of the email to
6
          Q
     encourage you to oppose the county ordinance?
7
8
          Α
               I recall that part of the email was
     informative saying, you know, "This is what current
9
     ordinances are governing or attempting to govern our
10
11
     profession, so make sure you operate within the
12
     boundaries of the ordinances and the laws that are
13
     established."
14
               And part of it was saying that, "How did this
15
             We didn't know about it beforehand. We would
     happen?
16
     have liked to go speak and share as professionals who
17
     deal with this issue with the city council, who does not
18
     have the same degrees that I have and does not
19
     understand the issues that my clients bring to the table
20
     and the desires of my clients to talk about these
21
     things, to apply their Freedom of Speech in my office,
22
     to apply their Freedom of Religion in my office.
23
     the city council passed this and we never had a
     chance -- I never had a chance because I didn't know to
24
25
     say something to them about this side of the issue that
```

1 they might not have heard about. So let's go make sure that the county hears about this side of the issue." Did you do anything in response to that email? Q I shared it with as many colleagues as I could 4 Α I shared it with pastors. Not necessarily that 5 find. email, but the information. I shared it with pastors. 6 I shared it with headmasters from schools. I shared it 7 8 with other counseling professionals, medical doctors, friends from Boca Raton and Palm Beach County that I know from various places. 10 11 And did you encourage those people to do Q 12 anything? 13 Α Absolutely. 14 What did you encourage them to do? 0 15 Α "Go and let your voice be heard on how you 16 feel about this issue at the county commission meeting." 17 Did you offer any advice or encouragement with 0 18 regard to what to do about the city ordinance? 19 Α I don't recall doing that because I'm not an 20 attorney and I wouldn't know how to handle that. 21 As we were talking about the county ordinance, 22 we were put in touch with -- or contacted Liberty 23 Counsel and --24 I don't mean to cut you off, doctor, but if 0 25 we're getting close to talking about attorney

```
communications --
1
                    I'm saying I don't know -- I don't recall
2
          Α
               No.
3
     knowing how to handle the city ordinance, so I contacted
4
    my attorney.
               Have you had any contact with the City of Boca
5
          0
6
     Raton or its elected officials that pertains to the
7
     ordinance in any way?
               Scott Singer, the acting mayor, he was the
8
          Α
     city council member at the time. He knocked on my door
9
     campaigning for mayor a couple weeks ago.
10
11
               A couple of weeks ago?
          0
12
          Α
               The election was yesterday, and he was
13
     campaigning in the last few weeks, knocking on doors in
14
     other neighborhoods, and he came to my neighborhood as
15
     well.
16
               And did you have a conversation with now Mayor
          Q
17
     Singer about the ordinance?
18
               I told him I wasn't going to vote for him
     because he voted for this ordinance.
19
20
          Q
               Have you had any other communication with
21
     City of Boca Raton that pertains in any way to the
22
     ordinance?
23
               No, sir.
          Α
               What did you do in connection with learning
24
          Q
25
     that the -- that Palm Beach County was considering the
```

- 1 ordinance that they ultimately adopted?
- 2 A I shared with you that I passed that
- 3 information on to many people --
- 4 O Yes, sir.
- 5 A -- that I listed. I came to the first hearing
- on that, and I spoke at the first hearing.
- 7 Q Did you do anything else in connection with
- 8 the county ordinance?
- 9 A I emailed with county commissioners between
- 10 the two hearings.
- 11 Q I gather you didn't attend the second hearing
- 12 on the ordinance?
- 13 A No. I was a witness in federal court that day
- 14 for a guardianship case, so my wife took my notes and
- 15 used her two minutes to share my thoughts.
- 16 Q I should have asked you this earlier. I think
- 17 you told me that you were on a list to be -- to be
- 18 appointed in connection with guardianship issues?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 O Is that a list for state courts or federal
- 21 courts or both?
- 22 A It's a list for the 15th Circuit Court. The
- 23 reason I was in federal court that day was because the
- 24 individual that I had interviewed was -- had federal
- 25 charges against him, and the guardianship may or may not

Behaviors are choices. If we're talking about

25

105

1 attitudes, I can change my attitude about things. You can change your attitude about things. In my experience, and as I read the 3 literature, there is the ability for clients to 5 change on this particular issue of sexual orientation. Do all people? No. Do some people? 7 Yes. And, again, that's why my practice is client-driven and not Dr. Otto driven with my 8 9 preferences and my personal views, but it's my client's goals, not my goals. And so -- I don't 10 11 I think that answers your question. 12 BY MR. ABBOTT: 13 On those occasions when you got a client that 14 tells you that they're gay or that they have same-sex 15 attractions, do you assume that to be the case or do you 16 somehow try to evaluate whether, in fact, the client is 17 gay or does have those attractions? 18 If they tell me, do I assume that they're 19 speaking the truth to me? 20 O. Yes, sir. 21 I believe my clients. Α Yes. 22 0 Okay. Now if you're talking about if my clients tell 23 Α 24 me they are gay, I don't see that as an immutable, 25 unchangeable dynamic because in my practice we're

- talking about behaviors and attitudes and things like
  that, which do change, which can change if people choose
- 3 to change them, and if they sometimes choose to get help
- 4 to change them.
- 5 So if you're saying if my client comes to me
- 6 and says "I am this way," it's said in concrete, no, I
- 7 don't see that concept as set in concrete. Behaviors
- 8 and attitudes do change and can change if clients want
- 9 them to.
- 11 same-sex attractions and have announced to you that
- 12 those attractions are not unwanted?
- MR. MIHET: Form, asked and answered.
- 14 THE WITNESS: I've told you about the four
- 15 minor clients.
- 16 BY MR. ABBOTT:
- 17 Q Yes, sir.
- 18 A You have the answers on those.
- 19 I've had a small handful, maybe on one hand I
- 20 could count them, of clients who are gay who came to see
- 21 me who are content with that, and I had probably two or
- 22 three, but that was not the issue that they came in for
- 23 and so we didn't talk about it.
- 24 Q Have you ever found that the root problem
- 25 that's causing distress that has caused a client to come

Į	
1	to see you is that client's sexual orientation even
2	though the client didn't announce to you at the
3	beginning of the sessions that that was the problem?
4	MR. MIHET: Form.
5	THE WITNESS: I think I've given you details
6	of four clients that I've addressed that with, the
7	four minor clients I've addressed that with, and I
8	have not addressed it with any adult clients. If
9	you have specifics about any of those four that I
10	did not already answer, I can do that, but I don't
11	know that I have anything else to add to what I've
12	already shared.
13	BY MR. ABBOTT:
14	Q No, that's fair. You have answered my
15	questions completely as to those four clients, so I
16	guess my question pertains to adult clients. Have you
17	ever determined or with your help has a client ever
18	determined that the root cause of their discomfort is
19	their sexual orientation when they didn't initially
20	believe that to be the case?
21	MR. MIHET: Form.
22	THE WITNESS: Two thoughts on that. This case
23	is about an ordinance addressing minors and my
24	dealing with minors, that's one.
25	Number two, I have dealt with, just as I said

1	a minute ago, just a very small number of
2	homosexual adult clients who came in for other
3	reasons. I don't remember off the top of my head
4	what those other reasons might be, but they would
5	be things like PTSD, we talked about that earlier,
6	or things like relationship issues with a parent
7	and how to handle that, or sibling issues or
8	something like that. So I don't have any other
9	information other than that.
10	MR. ABBOTT: All right. Is this a good time
11	to break? It's about how much time you said.
12	MR. MIHET: If you're close to being done
13	MR. ABBOTT: I am not.
14	MR. MIHET: You're not close? Okay, then
15	let's break.
16	MR. ABBOTT: Okay.
17	(Thereupon, a lunch break was taken from 12:38
18	p.m. to 1:44 p.m.)
19	BY MR. ABBOTT:
20	Q Doctor, the way I read your Complaint, it
21	alleges, at least in part, that the City of Boca Raton
22	ordinance infringes the free speech rights of your minor
23	clients.
24	First of all, I'll ask you have I read that
25	correctly? Is that one of your allegations?

1 Α Yes. And can you explain to me, doctor, how the Q 3 Boca Raton ordinance affects your minor client's speech 4 rights? 5 MR. MIHET: Objection. Calls for a legal conclusion. 6 THE WITNESS: If my clients come in and they want to talk about their same-sex attractions and 8 they want help reducing or eliminating attractions 9 10 or behaviors or -- and I am not able to help them, 11 then that's restricting the topics that we can talk 12 about in the office back and forth, and that would 13 be taking place in the form of a conversation, 14 which takes two people; and if one of us is not 15 allowed to speak about that because I'm a licensed 16 person under the control of the ordinance, then 17 that conversation is stifled. 18 BY MR. ABBOTT: 19 So let me break that down. Is it your 20 understanding of the city ordinance, doctor, that a 21 client of yours would not be allowed to tell you, in a 22 counseling session, that he is experiencing unwanted 23 sexual attractions? 24 Α Well, you'd have to fight that out as 25 attorneys, and I'm not an attorney, but as I read the

1	ordinance
2	MR. MIHET: Same objection, by the way. Thank
3.	you.
4	THE WITNESS: the ordinance does prevent me
5	from having conversations, which take two people to
6	have a conversation, two or more, and it prevents
7	me from participating in a conversation that my
8	clients wish to participate in and I I see that
9	as impacting my client's ability to have a
10	conversation they want to have.
11	BY MR. ABBOTT:
12	Q So if I understand you correctly, you read the
13	ordinance as prohibiting you from having a conversation
14	with your minor clients on the subject of same-sex
15	attractions?
16	MR. MIHET: Same objection, also form, also
17	mischaracterizes the testimony.
18	THE WITNESS: Not having a conversation on
19	same-sex attractions but on their unwanted if
20	they have if this particular hypothetical client
21	has unwanted same-sex attractions, then the
22	ordinance would prevent me from doing that.
23	And Freedom of Speech is it secures our
24	freedom of thought and our freedom of ideas, that
25	was Justice Kennedy in the NIFLA case. And if my

1		
	1	clients cannot speak and I cannot speak, then the
	2	city or the county are squashing my client's and my
	3	ability to exercise their First Amendment rights.
	4	MR. MIHET: Are you sure you're not a lawyer?
	5	I'm just kidding.
	6	THE WITNESS: I'm just a lay person reading
	7	the ordinance and reading the Constitution and
	8	reading the
	9	MR. MIHET: That was a joke, for the record.
ŀ	10	BY MR. ABBOTT:
:	11	Q Doctor, have you have you been prosecuted
	12	under the city ordinance?
	13	A No, sir.
	14	Q Have you been threatened with prosecution
	15	under the city ordinance?
ŀ	16	A No, sir.
	1.7	Q Has anyone from the city approached you and
	18	suggested in any way that you are violating the
	19	ordinance?
	20	A No, sir.
	21	MR. MIHET: Form.
:	22	BY MR. ABBOTT:
	23	Q Do you advertise your professional services?
	24	A I have, yes.
	25	Q And how do you do that?

1 I had a website that I was on at the Spanish Α River Counseling Center. I've advertised on the radio. The counseling center handled a lot of 3 advertising, and so it went a lot of other places that I 4 was not privy too. I think the Good News Newspaper was 5 one, but it was print, electronic, radio, flyers that 6 would be promoting the counseling center, promoting my 7 services at different places around the county. 8 The website that you refer to, that was a 9 website maintained by Spanish River? 10 11 Α Yes, sir. That's correct. 12 The advertising on the radio, was that done by 0 13 Spanish River or have you done that in your private 14 practice? 15 Α Some of that was by Spanish River, some of 16 that was when I was invited to speak on the radio. And 17 so it wasn't private practice, it wasn't the counseling center, it was me as a professional speaking on a topic 18 19 on the radio, and that was pretty good advertising. 20 You have not purchased an advertising spot on Q 21 a radio station --22 Α No, sir. 23 -- since you opened your business? Q 24 No, sir. Α 25 The Good News Newspaper, was that work done by Q

Spanish River or in your -- for your business? 1 That was Spanish River for the counseling 2 Α center specific. There are many counselors that work at 3 4 the counseling center, so I benefited from the generic advertising that Spanish River Counseling Center did. 5 And I believe that there was some in the Good 6 News Newspaper. I can't -- you know, I mean I'm -- I'm 7 about 90 percent sure that there was print advertising 8 there over the course of many years. 9 I promise I am not going to get too far into 10 0 your personal business, but I'm just curious: When you 11 12 worked at Spanish River, were you salaried or were you 13 compensated by your clients or some combination of the 14 two? 15 I was not salaried. Clients would pay for the Α 16 sessions, and a portion of that would be my split and a 17 portion would be the counseling center's split. 18 You would give a percentage to the counseling 0 19 center? 20 That's correct. Α 21 The flyers to which you referred, were those 0 22 done by Spanish River or by your company? There was some done by Spanish River. 23 Α was some done by me individually. Since I opened my new 24 25 practice I have not made any flyers yet, but I will.

```
So is it fair to say that in your -- since you
 1
          0
 2
     have started your own private practice, you have not
     advertised at all?
 3
 4
          Α
               That's correct.
               Do you intend to?
 5
          0
               Absolutely.
 6
          Α
 7
          0
               Has anything prevented you from advertising to
     date?
 8
               Yes.
 9
          Α
               What has that been?
10
          Q
               I was out of town for approximately two weeks
11
          Α
12
     with a family emergency, right in the middle of that.
13
               Do you read the city ordinance as restricting
     your advertising in any way?
14
15
          Α
               Yes, I do.
16
          Q
               How so?
17
          Α
               Well, I'm not an attorney --
18
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Calls for a legal
19
          conclusion.
20
               THE WITNESS: -- I would say that my read of
21
          it is that it prevents me from advertising to say
22
          "If your child has unwanted same-sex attractions,
23
          that I would be glad to help your minor child with
          those issues."
24
25
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
```

```
Doctor, we talked a little bit earlier in the
1
          Q
2
     deposition about the informed consent that you obtain
     from your minor clients and the parents of your minor
3
4
     clients?
5
          Α
               Yes.
               You, through your attorney, you have provided
6
          0
     me an informed consent form that's titled "Counseling
7
     Regarding Unwanted Same-Sex Attractions and Behaviors."
8
9
     Are you familiar with that form?
               Could you show it to me for just a second?
10
          Α
11
               I didn't bring it with me. You can just tell
          0
12
     me you're not sure if --
13
               Generally speaking, yes, I am aware that I
     have such a form. That might not be the exact title
14
15
     but --
16
               MS. PHAN:
                          I have it. Do you want it?
17
                            That's all right.
               MR. ABBOTT:
18
               MS. PHAN:
                          Okay.
               THE WITNESS: -- I do have a form like that,
19
20
          yes.
21
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
22
               Okay.
                      And is that form, is that the extent of
23
     the informed consent? Do you present it to your
     prospective clients and have them sign it?
24
25
          Α
               Yes.
```

1 0 And do you have --2 Α Dealing with the same-sex issues. Of course. Of course. And do you have 3 0 4 discussions with your clients about the contents of that 5 form? All of the forms that I use in my office we 6 Α discuss in general terms. If they have specific 7 questions about it, then we'll answer those questions 8 9 before they sign the forms. 10 Q Do you recall having any particular discussions with your minor clients or their parents 11 12 with regard to the informed consent for unwanted 13 same-sex counseling? 14 MR. MIHET: Form. 15 THE WITNESS: No, I've never had any 16 objections, any issues with that. I'm sorry. What was your question? I just 17 want to make sure. 18 19 BY MR. ABBOTT: Well, I might have missaid it because there 20 Q was an objection. What I meant to ask is: Have you had 21 22 any conversations with your clients about that form? 23 Α No, sir. 24 MR. MIHET: Form. 25 BY MR. ABBOTT:

```
1
               I've seen you write this as an answer to an
          0
2
     interrogatory that you sent to the county, and the
     question was: What would you do if a minor client
3
4
    wanted counseling so that they can be more comfortable
     about their same-sex attractions? And you told them
5
    words to the effect that you would refer that client to
6
    professionals who would be better able to help -- to
7
     help them.
8
          Α
               Yes, sir.
9
                           Let me object because I don't
10
               MR. MIHET:
11
          think that's the full extent of his response.
                                                          I
12
          think it's maybe mischaracterizing it.
13
               MR. ABBOTT:
                            Okay.
14
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
15
               Is what I said a fair summary of what you
          0
     would do under those circumstances?
16
17
               MR. MIHET: Form.
18
               THE WITNESS: As part of what I would do, I
19
          would refer that to a therapist who focuses on that
          particular issue in the same way that I would refer
20
21
          somebody with an eating disorder to somebody who
22
          focuses on that particular issue.
               We, as professionals, all have our little
23
24
          slice of the pie that we function within most
25
          frequently, and we refer other cases consistently
```

```
1
          back and forth to other professionals who can
          provide the best level of care for those issues
          that the clients bring to the table.
3
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
 4
               In your profession, sir, are there ethical
 5
     restrictions against abandoning a client?
 6
7
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
               THE WITNESS:
                             Yes.
 8
                                    Yes.
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
 9
               The scenario that we just discussed whereby a
10
          0
11
     therapist refers a patient to another mental health care
12
     professional, is that abandonment to your understanding
13
     of that prohibition?
14
                    It's important to make a good handoff as
          Α
               No.
15
     best as I can on my end, so I would provide a few names
16
     of professionals who might be able to help on that
17
     particular issue, whatever the issue would be, more
18
     effectively than I could, and I would make sure that
     they have name and contact information on those
19
     professionals, and I would follow-up to make sure that
20
21
     they had at least reached out.
22
               Okay. Doctor, are you familiar with a
23
     treatment method called behavioral techniques?
               No, sir.
24
          Α
25
               No?
          0
```

1 Α No, sir. 2 Are you familiar with cognitive behavioral 0 techniques? 3 I'm aware of the titles of these. They're 4 not -- I do client-focused therapy and I focus on my 5 clients' issues and what they bring in. I have 6 7 colleagues who do that, that I know, but it's not my expertise. 8 9 Okay. Fair enough. So you don't engage in 10 behavioral techniques or cognitive behavioral 11 techniques? 12 I would say I'm under the category No. sir. 13 of client-focused therapy. Okay. Do you employ psychoanalytic 14 15 techniques? 16 Α No, sir. For your minor clients who have unwanted 17 same-sex attractions, do you ever recommend surgical 18 19 treatment? 20 MR. MIHET: Form. 21 THE WITNESS: No, I do not. 22 BY MR. ABBOTT: 23 Do you recommend substance-based methods, medications or the like? 24 25 MR. MIHET: Form.

THE WITNESS: When my clients are dealing with 1 depression, anxiety, I work hand-in-hand with 2 psychiatrists and medical doctors. If they do not 3 have one that they've been seeing, then I recommend 4 a couple. And they might help with depression 5 medications or anxiety medications or mood 6 stabilizers. 7 If you're talking specifically about the 8 medications or sex hormones or cross-sex hormones, 9 my understanding of the research that was just 10 11 published even this last month says that cross-sex hormones have an increase in heart issues and 12 13 strokes, and I would not think that that would be in the benefit of my clients so I would not 14 15 encourage them to pursue that. And I'd show them 16 that research and let them read it for themselves, 17 but that's a significant increase, according to 18 that study, on heart issues, heart attacks, and on 19 strokes. 20 BY MR. ABBOTT: 21 Have you ever recommended to a minor client 0 22 seeking counseling with regard to same-sex attractions 23 that they take any drugs, any substance? 24 MR. MIHET: Form. 25 THE WITNESS: Not for that issue. If they're

```
1
          having problems sleeping, I've recommended at times
2
          that sometimes it can be helpful to take something
          to help them sleep because we heal when we sleep.
3
          And if they're dealing with depression and not
 4
          sleeping, then that might be something that I would
 5
 6
          recommend.
7
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               Okay.
 8
          0
               Again, in conjunction with a medical doctor or
 9
10
     psychiatrist.
11
               Of course. But you have never recommended
          Q
12
     sexual stimulants or depressants?
13
          Α
               No, sir.
14
               Or hormone treatment?
          0
15
          Α
               No, sir. No, sir.
16
               Okay. Are your minor clients who have
          Q
     same-sex attractions, do you ever treat them in group
17
18
     therapy?
19
          A
               No, sir.
20
          Q
               Do you engage in hypnosis?
21
          Α
               No, sir.
22
               Do you apply aversion therapy?
          Q
23
          Α
               No, sir.
24
          Q
               Are you familiar with a concept called
25
     "bioenergetic"?
```

1	A No, sir.
2	Q As far as you know, you don't practice it?
3	A No, sir.
4	Q Okay. Do you practice psychoanalysis?
5	A No, sir.
6	MR. MIHET: Asked and answered.
7	BY MR. ABBOTT:
8	Q Doctor, are you a member of any professional
9	organizations?
10	A I was in the past a member of the American
11	Association of Marriage and Family Therapists, but I
12	currently am not.
13	Q That's the only professional organization that
14	you have been a member of?
15	A That's correct. American Association of
16	Christian Counselors I might have been. I can't
17	remember. I don't recall, but I'm not now.
18	Q Do you have any affiliation with the American
19	Psychiatric Association?
20	A Nothing other than reading some of their
21	journal articles.
22	Q Any association with the American
23	Psychological Association?
24	A No, sir.
25	Q Any association or affiliation with the

```
American Counseling Association?
1
2
          Α
               No, sir.
               Any involvement or association with the
 3
          0
 4
    National Association of Social Workers in the U.S.A?
 5
          Α
               No.
               Any relationship with the Royal College of
 6
          0
     Psychiatrists?
7
               No.
 8
          Α
               Any affiliation or dealings with the Family
 9
          0
10
     Research Council?
11
               What do you mean by affiliations or dealings
          Α
     with?
12
13
               Well, why don't you tell me. Have you had any
     involvement with people associated with that
14
15
     organization?
16
               MR. MIHET: Form.
17
               THE WITNESS:
                              About 20 years ago I gave money
                    I recently met someone who works there
18
          to them.
19
          and had about a ten minute conversation with her
20
          about her son who is in the military like I was.
21
          Other than that, no, sir.
22
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
23
               Do you have any dealings or affiliations with
          0
24
     the American Family Association?
25
          A
               No, sir.
```

Do you have any dealings or affiliation with 1 Q the National Association for Research & Therapy of Homosexuality? 3 4 Α No, sir. Have you read the City of Boca Raton ordinance 5 that has brought us here today? 6 7 Α Yes, sir, I have. Do you remember, sir, that the WHEREAS clauses 8 0 9 of the ordinance cite a number of papers and studies on 10 the subject of sexual orientation change efforts? 11 MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, and mischaracterizes the document. 12 13 THE WITNESS: I've read it. I can look at it and you can -- I can take a look and acknowledge 14 15 whether it does or it doesn't, but I don't recall 16 off the top of my head --BY MR. ABBOTT: 17 18 0 Okay. 19 -- if that's in the WHEREAS clause or not. Α 20 It's not a memory test and I'd be happy Q 21 to show it to you, but the question I was going to ask Are you familiar with the literature that's 22 23 cited in there? And is the answer going to be "maybe 24 yes and maybe no"? 25 That's correct. Maybe yes and maybe no. Α

1 Okav. I quess you can mark this as Exhibit 1. Q It's a copy of the city ordinance. 2 Doctor, can you take a look at what's now been 3 marked as Defendants' Exhibit 1, and can we agree that 4 that's the City of Boca Raton ordinance that's the 5 subject of this lawsuit? Α It sure looks like it, yes. 7 (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 1 was marked 8 for identification.) 9 10 BY MR. ABBOTT: Okay. I'm going to just ask you, and we're 11 Q 12 going to go through these and you'll see that there are 13 references to a series of writings that I'm going to ask 14 if you're familiar with those writings. 15 So I'm on the last WHEREAS clause on page 1. 16 There's a reference to the American Academy of 17 Pediatrics in a 1993 article. Are you familiar with 18 that article? I've read a lot of the literature on this 19 Α 20 topic. I've gone through and read as much as -- I'm 21 quessing that I've read that article, yes, but if you 22 have a copy of it and want to let me refresh myself with it and read it here and look at it, I will, but I don't 23 24 remember it off the top of my head.

25

Q

All right.

Α But I know that I've prepared for this by 1 reading articles. 2 Okay. So maybe we can shortcut this. 3 Q The question I was going to ask you for articles that you're 4 familiar with is whether or not you agree or disagree 5 that these recitations are a fair recap of those 6 publications. Are you going to have opinions on that 7 subject? 8 9 Objection. Form. I think the MR. MIHET: articles speak for themselves, and I think this 10 11 would be administering a memory test to the 12 witness, but go ahead. THE WITNESS: I do believe that some of the 13 14 articles that I've read, that would include some of 15 the ones in here in the WHEREAS clauses, are characterized in an oversimplified way because 16 17 there are portions of them -- and again, I'm just speaking in generalities. I can't point to a 18 19 specific article unless you give me one, but, you 20 know, there are places where it says in one 21 paragraph that there is little research to show 22 that there is harm to minor clients who deal with same-sex, you know, change and then working through 23 change and their attractions, and yet the way it's 24 25 cited is not in that direction. It will cite a

```
1
          different portion of the article.
               So I don't think that these WHEREAS clauses
2
          that are three-and-a-half lines each can accurately
3
4
          summarize a 95-page article. It's cherrypicking
          one phrase or one concept out of it when that is
5
          not what the article says in its entirety.
6
7
     BY MR. ABBOTT:
               Fair enough. Doctor, do you ever speak in
8
     public with regard to sexual orientation change efforts?
9
               The only speaking I've done in public with
10
          Α
     regard to sexual orientation change efforts is -- again,
11
     I'm not saying I changed somebody's sexuality.
12
                                                     I'm just
13
     using that as a heading, a topic, for why we're here
14
     today.
15
               Okay.
          Q
16
               The only time I've spoken in public about that
17
     would be at the county commission hearings, the one that
18
                 I've spoken in public about it with
     I went to.
19
     individual people. I mean, it's in public. It's not in
20
     my office, it's not in my house, it's out in public, but
21
     it would be with an individual person. Like you asked
22
     me earlier, what did I do when I found out that the city
23
     ordinance had passed and the county was coming up, I
     would consider talking with the school headmaster or the
24
     pastor and sharing that information. That would be
25
```

speaking in public about this issue. 1 If you're asking if I've ever taught a class 2 on this issue or had a lecture or a seminar on this 3 issue, the answer would be no. Do you intend in the future, sir, to speak on 5 the subject of sexual orientation change efforts? 6 7 MR. MIHET: Form. THE WITNESS: I might, sure. 8 BY MR. ABBOTT: 9 Would you feel constrained in any way by the 10 Q city ordinance from speaking in public about sexual 11 orientation change efforts? 12 13 MR. MIHET: Form. THE WITNESS: If that's considered 14 advertising. If I can't have flyers and pamphlets 15 and business cards out because that would be 16 considered advertising, then I might get in trouble 17 and I might be concerned about getting in trouble 18 19 with the ordinance in that way. I would have to have a specific example and 20 21 not just a general hypothetical to give you a more 22 specific answer. 23 BY MR. ABBOTT: All right. What I'm trying to gather is do 24 0 you feel constrained? Do you feel as if speech that you 25

1	wanted to give in public about sexual orientation change
2	efforts are thwarted by the city ordinance?
3	MR. MIHET: Form.
4	THE WITNESS: To the extent that it would be
5	construed as advertising, I would think that that
6	would be an issue with the city ordinance.
7	I don't necessarily know that the ordinance
8	again, I'm not an attorney. You're asking for a
9	legal conclusion maybe, but I don't know if the
10	ordinance is telling me that I can't have a
11	conversation with somebody outside of my office on
12	this in a in a casual way.
13	BY MR. ABBOTT:
14	Q Have you, sir, in the past ever expressed your
15	views with regard to same-sex attractions to your
16	patients?
17	MR. MIHET: Form.
18	THE WITNESS: I'm just thinking through the
19	different kinds of clients that have come through
20	my office, not just these four that you're talking
21	about. With these four here specifically, the
22	answer I'm sorry. The four minors that we spoke
23	about earlier today, the answer would be, no, I
24	never spoke about my preferences with them.
25	With the adult clients who came in for other

issues that were homosexuals, no, I never spoke about my preferences with them.

With regard to other clients who might come in and say, "How do I deal with this with an adult family member and an adult friend?" I don't recall. I may or may not have in the course of saying, "Hey, I'm a Christian, you're a Christian, this is what our Bible says, how do you deal with that? With kindness, with compassion, with love, with -- you know, not shaming somebody."

You know, those are things that would be -would that let a client know what my preference,
what my personal opinion is? Well, they already
know because we're Christians. I'm a Christian and
this particular client might be a Christian and,
therefore, we have a common set of values that we
come from sincerely held religion beliefs, so I
would imagine they would know what I'm saying and
they would know my opinion from what I'm saying,
but that's not hidden because that's why they're
there to see me.

22 BY MR. ABBOTT:

Q Are you concerned, doctor, that the city ordinance constrains you in any way from expressing your views to your clients?

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1	MR. MIHET: Form.
2	THE WITNESS: Well, if you're asking me if it
3	does or not, that's a legal question. If you're
4	asking my opinion, I'm saying that I cannot speak
5	with clients, minor clients, about their unwanted
6	sexual feelings. I am prohibited by the city and
7	the county ordinance, in my understanding, from
8	doing that, and that's an infringement upon my
9	First Amendment, Freedom of Speech, and my ability
10	to speak about my sincerely held religious beliefs.
11	And so, yes, I would say that that is something
12	that the ordinance is restricting me from doing.
13	BY MR. ABBOTT:
14	Q Have you, sir, ever recommended sexual
15	orientation change efforts to any of your clients?
16	MR. MIHET: Form.
17	THE WITNESS: May I add to my previous answer?
18	BY MR. ABBOTT:
19	Q Of course. Of course.
20	A Okay. The damages for not being able to speak
21	could be
22	MR. MIHET: He hasn't asked you anything about
23	damages. Let him ask a question about that.
24	THE WITNESS: All right. Next question.
25	BY MR. ABBOTT:

1 Q Yes, sir. I was asking if you have ever recommended sexual orientation change efforts to any of 2 3 your clients. No, sir. And, again, that -- I have that 4 qualification of I don't see that as something that I 5 could do or anyone else could do --6 7 Q Okay. -- but clients can change. 8 Have you ever referred a minor client to 9 10 receive unlicensed counseling, like to a member of the church or a religious leader? 11 12 MR. MIHET: Form. 13 THE WITNESS: For this issue of sexual attraction or in general? 14 BY MR. ABBOTT: 15 16 How about in general? Q 17 In general, my clients come in -again, my minor clients might be involved in their 18 church youth group and I know that there's value in 19 their mentors there, and so I encourage those 20 relationships, but I don't refer them to those 21 relationships for counseling. I have never -- never 22 done that. 23 24 Q Are you concerned, doctor, that the city ordinance prohibits you in any way from referring your 25

minor clients to religious leaders? 1 MR. MIHET: Form, calls for a legal 2 conclusion. 3 I know religious leaders who are THE WITNESS: They would be prohibited from 5 licensed counselors. having conversations in the same way I would be, so I would not be able to refer them there and that 7 would be limiting. 8 BY MR. ABBOTT: 9 How about the religious leaders that do not 10 Q 11 have licenses such as yours? 12 Α My reading of the -- again, it's a legal 13 conclusion, but my reading of the document, the ordinance says that it does not apply to anyone who's 14 15 not licensed. 16 So you wouldn't hesitate to refer a minor 17 client to a religious leader --18 MR. MIHET: Form, misstates prior testimony. 19 BY MR. ABBOTT: 20 -- in Boca Raton? 21 I would feel comfortable bringing all those 22 assets in this client's life to bear, and certainly religious leaders would be among those assets that I 23 24 would like to bring in. Okay. Doctor, I've taken up enough of your 25 Q

```
I'm going to let the attorney to my left ask you
1
     time.
2
     some questions.
                        CROSS-EXAMINATION
3
     BY MS. PHAN:
4
               Doctor, my name is Kim Phan and I represent
5
          0
     the county. So when I refer -- just for clarification
6
     purposes, when I refer to "ordinance," I'm talking about
7
     the county's ordinance because I know you've been
 8
9
     talking about the city's ordinance.
               So I'd like to mark the first document as
10
11
     county's exhibit --
12
               THE COURT REPORTER: Do you want to go 1, 2,
13
          3?
14
               MR. MIHET: Can't we just do 2 so it will make
15
          continuous sense?
16
               MS. PHAN: Okay.
               MR. MIHET: So Otto deposition Exhibit 2.
17
18
               MS. PHAN: Okay. So here you go.
               (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 2 was marked
19
          for identification.)
20
21
     BY MS. PHAN:
               So this is a document that I pulled off of the
22
     Florida Health Department website, and I just wanted to
23
     confirm the information on here. So this is -- this
24
     says -- this document says Robert William Otto. Is that
25
```

```
you?
1
 2
               Yes, it is.
          A
               And license number is MT2707. Is that you?
 3
          Q
               That's correct.
          Α
 4
               Your license number?
 5
          Q
          Α
               Yes.
 6
               And it says profession is licensed marriage
 7
          Q
     and family therapist; is that correct?
 8
 9
          Α
               Yes.
               And that your license status is clear and
10
          Q
11
     active, correct?
12
          Α
               Yes.
               And your license expiration date is 3/31/2019,
13
          0
14
     correct?
15
          Α
               Yes.
16
               And the license original issue date is
          Q
17
     July 26, 2012?
18
          Α
                Yes.
               And the address of record is 2400 West Yamato
19
          0
20
     Road, Boca Raton, Florida 33431; is that correct?
21
          Α
               No.
22
                MR. MIHET: Let me object as to form.
          asking him to confirm what's written on here or
23
24
          whether that's actually the case today?
25
     BY MS. PHAN:
```

Is that the correct information for him -- is 1 0 that the correct current information for you? 2 This is the address for Spanish River Α Okay. 3 Counseling Center, and I gave you the address of 4400 4 North Yamato Road, Suite 210 earlier today, so this will 5 need to be updated with the state. And again, I've been 6 out of town and I've been unable to stay on top of all 7 of that, but this is in the process of transitioning, so 9 that will be updated soon. Gotcha. Okay. So you said you graduated from 10 Q 11 Nova with your Ph.D around 2010, correct? 12 Α Yes. So how come your license original issue date 13 14 is July 2012? I'm just wondering about that gap. 15 Α I was a registered intern before then, and I know there was a couple years of gathering up all the 16 hundreds of hours that we needed -- that I needed for 17 licensure, so that must have been when I finished the 18 19 number of hours that was needed under the registered intern license, and that's when it went from the 20 21 registered intern license over to the fully licensed. And you obtained those hours working at the 22 23 Spanish River Counseling Center --That's correct. 24 Α Yes. 25 -- is that correct? 0

1 Α Yes. Okay. So I'm going to hand you another 2 0 I'd like to mark this as Defendants' Exhibit 3 document. 4 Number 3. So Defendants' Exhibit Number 3 is a document 5 that I pulled off of Sunbiz.org. It's from the Division 6 of Corporations in the State of Florida. And same thing 7 8 here, I just want to verify that the information on this document is correct and current, okay. 9 So it says here that this is for a Florida 10 11 limited liability company, SDG Counseling, LLC. Is that 12 your business that you were speaking of earlier about 13 opening around July? 14 A Yes, it is. 15 (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 3 was marked for identification.) 16 17 BY MS. PHAN: 18 Okay. So it says here the date filed is 0 19 July 5, 2018. Is that when you filed with the state? 20 I would -- it sounds about right, yeah. Α 21 Okay. Q 22 That might have been when the paperwork was processed at the state. I might have sent it in at the 23 24 end of June but, yeah, that looks right. 25 Q And that address, that's the correct address,

```
the 4400 North Federal Highway, Suite 210?
 1
 2
          Α
               Yes.
                     That's correct.
                     And the mailing address, 233 NE 31st
 3
          Q
               Okay.
 4
     Street, Boca Raton, that's correct?
 5
               That's my residence. Yes, that's correct.
               Okay. And it lists here that you're the
 6
          Q
 7
     manager, correct?
               That's correct.
 8
 9
               Okay. And it lists Shannon Otto as also a
10
     manager; is that correct?
11
          Α
               That's correct.
12
               And what is your relationship with Shannon
13
     Otto?
14
               She's my bride of 25 years.
          Α
15
               Congratulations. That's all I have for that
          Q
16
     document.
                The next document I'd like to mark is
17
     Defendants' Exhibit Number 4.
18
               So this is a document that is titled "Robert
19
     W. Otto, Ph.D," and it has the Bates number Otto 001.
20
     This is something that we received through discovery
21
     responses from your attorney. Is it safe to call this
22
     your resume?
23
          Α
               Yes.
                (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 4 was marked
24
25
          for identification.)
```

1	BY MS. PHAN:
2	Q Okay. And is the information on this resume
3	true and accurate?
4	A To the best of my knowledge, yes.
5	Q And did you prepare this resume?
6	A Yes, I did.
7	Q And when did you prepare this resume?
8	A That would have been sometime after the suit
9	was filed. I don't recall what month that would have
10	been.
11	Q And why did you prepare this resume?
12	A Because I believe that was a part of the
13	interrogatories that you sent to me, and this was in
14	response to one of the questions, as I recall.
15	Q Okay. So has it been revised since or when
16	was the last time it was revised?
17	A In preparation of the interrogatories.
18	Q Okay. That's all I have for this document.
19	The next document I have is or I'd like to
20	mark Defendants' Exhibit Number 5. So this document is
21	titled "SDG Counseling, LLC." And it states it's
22	"Informed Consent For Counseling Regarding Unwanted
23	Same-Sex Attractions And Behaviors." It's Bates number
24	OTTO I'm sorry, not OTTO. Otto 008 through Otto 009.
25	This is also another document that we received

```
from your attorney in response to our discovery request.
1
     Is the information on here true and accurate of the
2
     informed consent that you give to your clients regarding
3
     unwanted same-sex attraction and behaviors?
4
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
5
                             Yes.
                                   This is a form that I use
               THE WITNESS:
6
          for clients with unwanted same-sex attractions.
7
               (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 5 was marked
8
          for identification.)
 9
10
     BY MS. PHAN:
               And when was this document created?
11
          Q
               As part of my opening up my LLC and going on
12
          Α
13
     my own private practice.
               So would you say around July 2018?
14
          0
                     And July 5th is when that LLC started,
15
          Α
     and slightly before or slightly after that we've been
16
     updating the forms, and this was a part of that process.
17
                      So when was the last time this form or
18
               Okav.
     the most recent time this form was updated or revised?
19
20
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
21
                             In the last couple of weeks,
               THE WITNESS:
22
          last month.
                       I can't give you a date. Again, I've
23
          been out of town for a good portion of that so...
     BY MS. PHAN:
24
                      That's all I have for this document for
25
          Q
               Okay.
```

```
One more question about this document, the
1
     informed consent. Is this a document that you created?
 2
          Α
               This is -- yeah, this is a document that I
 3
 4
     created that I -- as part of going on my own, revising
     forms and updating forms, I had to create things for my
 5
 6
     new company, so yes.
 7
          Q
               Okay. So the next document I'd like to enter
     is Defendants' Exhibit Number 6, and it's titled "SDG
 9
     Counseling, LLC, Payment Agreement"?
10
          Α
               The first page that's on the top, yes.
11
               (Thereupon, Defendants' Exhibit 6 was marked
12
          for identification.)
     BY MS. PHAN:
13
14
               And the Bates number is Otto 002?
          0
15
          Α
               There's Otto 003, Otto 004, 5 and 6 and 7 also
16
     to this.
17
               Okay. So we'll go through all of them.
          0
1.8
     Otto 002 through Otto 007, could you take a minute to
19
     review that?
20
          Α
               Sure.
                      I just did.
21
               Okay. You just did?
          0
22
          Α
               Uh-huh.
23
          Q
               Okay. Now did you create these forms?
24
               Yes, I did.
          Α
25
               Okay. And is the information on it true and
          Q
```

1	accurate?
2	A Yes.
3	Q And is the information on it current?
4	A Yes.
5	Q And when did you create these documents?
6	A Again, it was a part of the July, beginning of
7	August, end of June kind of process of creating forms
8	and transitioning to the private practice, so somewhere
9	in there.
10	Q Okay. That's all I have for that document.
11	Since you've been in private practice, have
12	you engaged in therapy sessions or counseling sessions
13	in any other location other than your office with minor
14	clients regarding unwanted same-sex attractions?
15	MR. MIHET: Form, compound, vague and
16	ambiguous.
17	THE WITNESS: Since I went on my own?
18	BY MS. PHAN:
19	Q Since you went into private practice with SDG
20	Counseling.
21	A Okay. So you're asking me did I violate the
22	ordinances? Did I conduct any counseling with minors
23	with SOCE issues since July when the ordinances went
24	into effect? You're asking me if I violated the
25	ordinances by conducting counseling? Did I violate I
ł	

1	mean that seems like you're trying to trap me.
2	MS. PHAN: Can you repeat the question for
3	him, Dr. Otto?
4	THE COURT REPORTER: Sure. "Since you've been
5	in private practice, have you engaged in therapy
6	sessions or counseling sessions in any other
7	location other than your office with minor clients
8	regarding unwanted same-sex attractions?"
9	MR. MIHET: Same objections, also asked and
10	answered.
11	THE WITNESS: Okay. The answer is, no, I
12	haven't conducted any counseling sessions with
13	minors on same-sex attraction issues since the
14	ordinances were passed, which would include the
15	time since I opened my private practice.
16	BY MS. PHAN:
17	Q Okay. Now while you were at Spanish River
18	Counseling, prior to the ordinance being passed, what
19	other locations have you practiced other than at your
20	office location in Boca Raton?
21	A Okay.
22	MR. MIHET: Form.
23	THE WITNESS: I have seen clients in
24	unincorporated Boca Raton way out west, outside the
25	city limits. I've also seen clients in Delray.

```
And both of those are regular scheduled
1
         appointments, ongoing.
2
    BY MS. PHAN:
3
               Are those the only two or three locations that
4
    you've seen clients while you were at Spanish River
5
     Counseling --
6
               MR. MIHET: Form.
7
     BY MS. PHAN:
8
               -- Center within the last 12 months?
9
          0
               MR. MIHET:
10
                           Form.
                             No.
                                  I met a on a basketball
11
               THE WITNESS:
          court once, and I met somebody else at Panera Bread
12
                 I went to the Outback Steakhouse with a dad
13
          and once. I also met at a gym.
14
               MS. PHAN: I'd like to know --
15
               MR. MIHET: I'm sorry, could you let him
16
17
          finish his answer?
               THE WITNESS: And also at the gym. So you're
18
          asking what city that would be in?
19
     BY MS. PHAN:
20
21
          Q
               Exactly.
               All right. So Boca Raton and Delray Beach,
22
          Α
23
     Florida.
               Okay. Do you have a business card with SDG
24
          Q
25
     Counseling?
```

1	A Yes, I do.
2	Q Is that something you have on hand that we can
3	make a copy of?
4	A Yes, it is.
5	Q I'll make a copy
6	MR. MIHET: I'm sorry, let me see it first.
7	THE WITNESS: One for everybody.
8	MS. PHAN: Oh, I can have one? Okay.
9	THE WITNESS: There's no room for the sticker
10	on it, sorry.
11	MR. MIHET: We'll go ahead and accede to your
12	request. Generally we prefer document requests to
13	be made in writing in advance of the deposition,
14	but we'll make an exception for this one.
15	BY MS. PHAN:
16	Q How many clients does SDG currently have?
17	A What do you mean by how many clients do I
18	currently have? How many am I seeing a week or how many
19	active clients do I have?
20	Q How many active clients do you currently have?
21	MR. MIHET: Form.
22	THE WITNESS: I'm going to guess about 50, 60,
23	somewhere in there.
24	BY MS. PHAN:
25	Q Do you currently have any minor clients that

```
you are practicing or engaging in conversion therapy as
1
    defined by the ordinance right now at SDG Counseling?
2
                           Objection. Form, asked and
3
               MR. MIHET:
          answered at least four different times today, but
4
         go ahead one more time.
5
               THE WITNESS: No.
6
    BY MS. PHAN:
7
               Can you just describe some of the services
8
     that SDG offers?
9
               It's all talk therapy. It's all counseling,
10
          Α
11
     speech.
12
               And in what subject matters though?
               I've had clients come in -- again, this is a
13
          Α
     representative list, certainly not exhaustive. I've had
14
     clients come in dealing with depression, anxiety,
15
     parenting issues, marriage issues, affairs dealing with
16
     divorce, dealing with sexual issues, dealing with
17
     pornography, post-traumatic stress.
                                          That's probably a
18
     good bulk of what I do.
19
               Do you currently only work at SDG Counseling
20
     or do you work at another -- do you have another
21
22
     employer?
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Asked and answered.
23
               Counsel, I'm going to give you a little leeway
24
          here, but we're not going to sit down for
25
```

```
essentially the same questions that were already
1
          asked by the city.
2
               He's already gone, exhaustively, through his
3
          employment, whom he works for, and he's listed
4
5
          every employer that he's currently had.
                                                    I've asked
          that you move on to an area that has not yet been
6
          covered rather than trace back the same questions.
          Go ahead, please.
               THE WITNESS: When you say currently employed
9
          and currently working in, I'm employed by SDG
10
          Counseling. I see clients -- when you say --
11
12
          that's at this location. I see clients outside of
13
          that location, but my employee is -- my employer is
14
          SDG Counseling.
     BY MS. PHAN:
15
16
          0
               Right.
               In addition to that, I do have an active real
17
     estate broker's license. But when you're talking about
18
     counseling and employment, it's SDG Counseling only.
                                                             I
19
     don't work for another counseling center I guess is
20
21
     what -- if you're asking about that.
                       That's exactly where I was getting at,
22
          Q
               Right.
     if you're still doing any business with Spanish River
23
24
     Counseling.
25
          Α
                    My clients transitioned over to SDG
               No.
```

```
1
     Counseling.
2
               Are all of your counseling and therapy
          0
     sessions with SDG in person?
3
               MR. MIHET: Form.
4
               THE WITNESS: Sometimes I talk on the phone
5
          with clients.
6
     BY MS. PHAN:
 7
               Do you have any other methods of holding
 8
     sessions with clients other than the phone and in
 9
10
     person?
               I don't -- I've never run into that with SDG,
11
          Α
12
     no.
13
               Does SDG currently have a website?
          Q
14
          Α
               No, ma'am.
15
               So what -- okay. You mentioned before that
          Q
     you would like to eventually advertise SDG services,
16
17
     correct?
               That's correct.
18
          Α
               What does the county's ordinance, in your
19
          0
     opinion -- or does it constrict you or restrain you from
20
     advertising conversion therapy?
21
               MR. MIHET:
                            Form.
22
               THE WITNESS: I don't have a copy of the
23
          ordinance. I don't have that memorized, I'm sorry.
24
25
     BY MS. PHAN:
```

- 1 Q Okay.
- 2 A Let me take a look at it.
- 3 MS. PHAN: I'm just giving him a copy of the
- 4 ordinance.
- 5 MR. MIHET: Sure. When you deem it
- 6 appropriate, we could use another break, please.
- 7 MS. PHAN: Okay.
- 8 MR. MIHET: Can you read back the last
- 9 question, please?
- 10 THE COURT REPORTER: Sure. "What does the
- 11 county's ordinance, in your opinion -- or does it
- 12 constrict you or restrain you from advertising
- 13 conversion therapy?"
- 14 MR. MIHET: Form, calls for a legal
- 15 conclusion.
- 16 THE WITNESS: I'm just taking a quick read
- 17 through it here, and I don't see that advertising
- 18 is a violation in the county. I'm missing that on
- 19 here. Although speech is something that I would
- 20 like to do, and if you're restricting my ability to
- 21 speak about it, then advertising would be speech
- 22 and I can't advertise services that I'm not allowed
- 23 to provide. And so if you're saying that I'm not
- 24 allowed to provide a specific service, then I can't
- 25 legally advertise for that service.

```
1
     BY MS. PHAN:
 2
               Okay. I'd like to go back earlier when you
          Q
     mentioned that you have a client in unincorporated West
 3
            Is that client a minor?
 4
               No, ma'am.
 5
          Α
                      And is SDG and Spanish River Counseling
          Q
               Okav.
 6
 7
     Center affiliated in any way?
               No, ma'am.
 8
          Α
               Did you ever have any ownership interests in
 9
10
     Spanish River Counseling Center?
11
          Α
               No, ma'am.
               Were you ever an officer at Spanish River
12
13
     Counseling Center?
14
          Α
               No.
               Why did you decide to go into private
15
          Q
16
     practice?
17
               MR. MIHET:
                            Form.
               THE WITNESS: When the ordinances were passed
18
          and I spoke at the county commission meeting, and
19
          then I filed a lawsuit, there is concern that there
20
21
          might be protests at my place of employment and it
          did not seem advisable to have clients trying to
22
          come to talk about their intimate, most personal
23
          challenges and have to try to get to the front door
24
25
          through something like that.
```

1	So in an effort to guard and protect the
2	environment for the clients there, the decision was
3	made that I should be in private practice at that
4	point.
5	BY MS. PHAN:
6	Q Would you say now that SDG and Spanish River
7	Counseling are competitors?
8	A No, ma'am. No.
9	Q So earlier I showed you the or I can't
10	remember which exhibit it was, but the consent form for
11	the unwanted same-sex attractions. Is that the same
12	consent form that you use for gender identity confusion
13	as well or is there a different form? Because when your
14	counsel produced it, that was the form that was
15	referenced in regards to the gender identity question as
16	well.
17	MR. MIHET: Form, mischaracterizes counsel's
18	production.
19	THE WITNESS: I have never dealt with gender
20	identity confusion issues. But I could use a
21	bathroom break.
22	MR. MIHET: Me too.
23	THE WITNESS: Would that be okay?
24	MS. PHAN: Yes.
25	THE WITNESS: Thank you very much.

```
(Thereupon, a short break was taken from 2:42
1
2
          p.m. to 2:51 p.m.)
     BY MS. PHAN:
 3
               So earlier the city's counsel asked you what
 4
     would you do if a minor wanted counseling so that they
 5
     can be more comfortable with the same-sex counseling,
 6
 7
     and you said you would refer them to someone else?
 8
          Α
               Yes.
               MR. MIHET: Objection.
                                       Form.
 9
                          I haven't finished my question.
10
               MS. PHAN:
                           I know, but I think you used the
11
               MR. MIHET:
          word "counseling." Well, just form. Sorry, go
12
13
          ahead.
14
     BY MS. PHAN:
15
          Q
               Okay. So I'm just going to repeat it.
               What would you do if -- so earlier the city's
16
     counsel asked you what would you do if a minor client
17
     wanted counseling so that he can be more comfortable
18
     with same-sex counseling, and you said you would refer
19
     them to another specialist or professional, correct?
20
21
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, misstates prior
22
          testimony.
               THE WITNESS: Yes. I would refer that client
23
24
          to somebody else.
     BY MS. PHAN:
25
```

And you stated that you would give them 1 Q two names or so of professionals that they can see; is 2 that correct? 3 I believe I said three. Α 4 Three? 5 0 Two or three. Usually I try to give three Α 6 7 names. Okay. And have you had to do that in the 8 Q 9 past? On that particular issue, no; but referring 10 Α clients to other counselors, absolutely. We pass 11 clients back and forth to the person who addresses the 12 specific issues that that client has a need to do, so 13 that's not an uncommon thing to do in my profession. 14 Thank you. Earlier you stated that you had 15 Q four minor clients that you assisted with unwanted 16 17 same-sex sexual attractions, whether it's their parents or they want it or whatever it was. On average, how 18 many sessions did the therapy last? 19 20 MR. MIHET: Form. 21 BY MS. PHAN: And if you want to just -- I mean there's only 22 0 If you want to just give me each one, that's fine 23 24 too. MR. MIHET: 25 Form.

THE WITNESS: The first client -- again, 1 taking these in the same order that they were given earlier, okay. 3 The first client I probably saw a half a dozen 4 times off the top of my head. And, again, same-sex 5 attraction was not the primary issue on those. 6 The second client I probably saw a half a 7 dozen times. With the parents, maybe another four 8 And, again, these are just guesses off the 9 top of my head, ballpark numbers. And, again, the 10 sexual attraction was not the primary issue in 11 those conversations, although it was a part of 12 conversations. 13 The third client, I saw probably three 14 times with the same comment that sexual attractions 15 was not the primary issue that we were dealing 16 with, although it was a part of the discussion. 17 And the last, my fourth client, I'm going to 18 quess I've seen 12 or 15 times. And, again, 19 some of those had to do with same-sex attractions 20 21 but most of them did not. 22 BY MS. PHAN: Okay. So I'm going to hand you your responses 23 Q 24 to the county's interrogatories. MR. MIHET: Are we marking this as an exhibit, 25

```
counsel?
1
2
               MS. PHAN:
                          No.
3
               MR. MIHET:
                           Okay.
     BY MS. PHAN:
4
               Please look at interrogatory number 3.
 5
          0
               I have that much more.
          Α
 6
               Okay.
 7
          0
          Α
               Okay.
 8
 9
          Q
               Okay.
                      So you state here or the response
     states that "Otto focuses on the issues that the client
10
     wants to address, including those situations where
11
     clients seek assistance in conforming their identity and
12
     attractions to their sincerely held religious beliefs,
13
     values, and concepts of self."
14
               My question to you is: How do you do that?
15
     How do you reconcile when there's a conflict between the
16
     client's unwanted sexual attraction, sexual orientation
17
     with their religious beliefs if there's a conflict?
18
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, asked and
19
          answered.
20
               THE WITNESS:
                              Okay.
                                     So if a client comes in
21
          and says, "Hey, this is what I'm feeling, but this
22
          is what I believe," there's a conflict there.
                                                           So
23
          there are three choices: You change one, you
24
          change the other, or you learn to live with that
25
```

conflict in place. And we'll talk about where 1 their priorities are. We'll talk about which one 2 of those is most important to them. We'll talk 3 about maybe the root causes of some of these issues 4 that they're feeling, what they think the root 5 causes are, how much -- to what degree the 6 7 discomfort is there. Is it just a minor nuisance 8 or is it a significant issue for them? And we'll have conversations. We'll speak 9 about those kinds of things. And as they gain an 10 understanding of their -- as they're able to talk 11 through their feelings and articulate their 12 feelings, oftentimes they're able to come to some 13 14 resolution about what they think they should do on 15 what things they think they should change or what boundaries they think they should put up or what 16 relationships they think they should modify. 17 And, again, that's all client-driven. That's 18 all directed by what the clients' priorities are 19 and how they bring the issues to the table. 20 21 BY MS. PHAN: Please look at interrogatory number 6. 22 Q 23 Α Okay. So under "Objections," the last Okay. 24 sentence of the first paragraph, it says, "Otto is 25

```
prepared to supplement his response with deposition
1
     testimony and otherwise as appropriate in discovery."
2
               So my question to you is: Do you have
3
     anything to say to supplement your response to
4
5
     interrogatory --
               MR. MIHET: Let me object as to form and as to
6
7
          the impropriety of asking him about an objection
          which was made by counsel, not by the client.
8
               If you want to ask him questions about this
 9
          particular topic, he's here to answer them for you
10
11
          today.
12
     BY MS. PHAN:
13
               Please answer my question.
14
               MR. MIHET:
                           Go ahead.
                             I thought that by coming in and
15
               THE WITNESS:
16
          answering questions at the deposition, that was
17
          providing a supplemental -- the answers to the
18
          questions would be the supplemental information
          that I mentioned there.
119
     BY MS. PHAN:
20
21
               So there's nothing you'd like to add to this
     particular interrogatory number 6?
22
23
               MR. MIHET:
                           Objection. Form.
                                               He's here to
24
          answer your questions, counsel.
               MS. PHAN: And that is a question.
25
```

1	THE WITNESS: If you have specific questions
2	to me to clarify something or to I'd be glad to
3	do that, but I don't have a list of things that I'm
4	ready to recite to you. I thought that's what I
5	put down on paper.
6	BY MS. PHAN:
7	Q Okay. Please look at interrogatory number 7.
8	A Okay.
9	Q In the response in the second paragraph, it
10	states that "Otto shares those beliefs and therapy
11	sessions sometimes include discussions of biblical
12	truths, including that God created men and women, that
13	they are statistically different, and that their design
14	was purposeful." Are there any other biblical truths
15	not included in this response that you would share with
16	your client?
17	MR. MIHET: Objection. Form.
18	THE WITNESS: Can I answer?
19	MR. MIHET: You can answer.
20	THE WITNESS: Okay. Sure. The Bible's a big
21	book, and there's a lot of different conversations
22	that were mentioned earlier today. I can't give
23	one answer that covers all conversations, but
24	certainly it might be something along the lines of,
25	hypothetically, "Children, obey your parents in the

1	Lord, honor your father and mother, treat people
2	with kindness, husbands love your wives as Christ
3	loved the church, consider others as more important
4	than yourselves."
5	There are a lot of biblical truths that would
6	come out in the counseling and covering the
7	different topics that I gave you earlier today that
8	clients come to see me with.
9	BY MS. PHAN:
10	Q Okay. The question though question 7 was
11	specific though to same or unwanted same-sex
12	attractions or same-sex attractions, not just in general
13	how a parent and child should
14	MR. MIHET: Is there a question, counselor?
15	BY MS. PHAN:
16	Q Was your response that you just gave in
17	response to the question being asked in interrogatory
18	number 7?
19	MR. MIHET: Form.
20	THE WITNESS: The question I just answered, I
21	thought you were asking what biblical truth would I
22	bring into a counseling session.
23	Specifically with regard to the same-sex
24	attraction issues that we're here today about, the
25	ones that I've listed in my response are the

```
primary ones that I can think of off the top of my
1
          head but, again, every conversation with every
          client is different and perhaps something else
3
          would come up that I would talk about, but these
          are the -- these are the ones that jump at the top
5
          of my mind right now.
6
     BY MS. PHAN:
7
                      The next line under that, it says --
8
     the response states that "Otto's Christian, Jewish, and
 9
     Muslim clients all hold the same sincerely held
10
     religious beliefs as Otto in this area."
11
               Can you tell me what beliefs you're referring
12
     to in regards to Muslim clients?
13
14
               I'm not an expert on Islam, but my
          Α
     understanding from talking with my clients is that they
15
     view men and women as distinct and as different from
16
     each other, and they view marriage as between a man and
17
     a woman, and so those would be the things that I'm
18
     referring to there.
19
               Now you state that your religion -- you're a
20
          0
21
     Christian, correct?
22
          Α
               That's correct.
               Is there a specific denomination?
23
          0
               I wouldn't categorize myself in a specific
24
          Α
25
     denomination, no.
```

```
And are you a member of a church?
 1
          Q
 2
          Α
               Not right now, no.
               When was the last time you were a member of a
 3
          Q
 4
     church?
               Within a year? Four or five years ago, plus
 5
          Α
     or minus.
 6
 7
          0
               Does your religion require you to change
     minors with unwanted same-sex attractions?
 8
                           Objection. Form, assumes facts
 9
               MR. MIHET:
          not in evidence, misstates prior testimony.
10
                              Is that one of the questions
11
               THE WITNESS:
          here that I'm supposed to refer to?
12
13
     BY MS. PHAN:
14
          Q
               No.
15
                     Does my religion require me to change
16
     someone else's sexual preference? Was that the
17
     question?
18
               Yes.
          0
                      First of all, I cannot change someone
19
20
     else's sexual preferences, I've already stated that.
21
               Second of all, my religion, my Christian faith
     requires me to be compassionate to people, to show them
22
     respect and dignity. So when my client comes and says
23
24
     that I want some help on this particular issue, my
     Christian faith would say I have the responsibility to
25
```

```
help that person on whatever it is causing them
1
     distress, and to do that in a way that is honoring to
 2
     them and shows them dignity and respect and kindness and
 3
 4
     love and compassion.
 5
               Do you believe that the county's ordinance at
     issue here requires you to affirm same-sex attractions?
 6
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Form, calls for a
7
          legal conclusion.
 8
                             To affirm same-sex attractions?
 9
               THE WITNESS:
10
          Is that the question?
     BY MS. PHAN:
11
12
               Yes.
          0
13
          Α
               Okay. Again, I'm not an attorney. I think
14
     the reading of the ordinance says that I cannot help
    minors with those issues. I don't think it controls --
15
16
     I don't think it says anything about what I can and
17
     cannot believe.
18
                       But my question -- I'm asking you your
               Right.
19
     interpretation of the ordinance. In your opinion, do
     you think that the ordinance requires you to affirm
20
     same-sex attractions?
21
22
               Oh, okay.
          Α
               MR. MIHET: Form, calls for a legal
23
24
          conclusion.
25
               THE WITNESS: Okay. No, I don't think it
```

```
heterosexual?
 1
 2
          Ά
               Yes.
 3
               Do you believe that acting on same-sex
     attractions is a sin?
 4
 5
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             Yeah, and this is -- you're
               THE WITNESS:
 6
          getting into my personal religious beliefs, which
          is interesting because I feel like this is -- the
 8
 9
          ordinance is preventing me from being able to speak
          openly about my personal sincerely held religious
10
          beliefs.
11
               Do I think it's a sin to act on homosexual --
12
          in homosexual ways? I think that's a violation of
13
                               I would say that my Bible says
14
          what my Bible says.
15
          that's a sin.
16
     BY MS. PHAN:
17
               Do you believe that changing same-sex
          Q
     attractions is possible apart from God?
18
19
                           Objection.
               MR. MIHET:
                                        Form.
20
               THE WITNESS: Oh, I think that people can
21
          change in many ways and for many reasons. And so I
22
          would say that, sure, there's lots of different
          ways that people can change or instigators might
23
          change or motivations or facilitators.
24
25
     BY MS. PHAN:
```

```
Do you believe that changing gender confusion
 1
 2
     is possible apart from God?
 3
               MR. MIHET: Objection. Form.
                             I've never dealt with gender
               THE WITNESS:
 4
          confusion in my practice.
 5
     BY MS. PHAN:
 6
               Can you look at interrogatory number 18,
 7
          0
     please?
 8
 9
          A
               Okay.
               Okay. So you state there that in a typical
10
     year prior to the enactment of the ordinance, they
11
12
     accounted for a small part, approximately 5 percent of
                       They, as in minors, stated goals to
13
     Otto's practice.
     conform their sexual attractions, beliefs, or identity.
14
15
               Was that while you were at -- this response is
16
     in regards to while you were at Spanish River
17
     Counseling, correct?
                           I'm going to object. Counsel has
18
               MR. MIHET:
19
          misread the response.
20
     BY MS. PHAN:
                      I'll re-read it. The response says
21
          Q
               Okay.
     that "As to minors who present with stated goals to
22
23
     conform their sexual attractions, behaviors, or identity
     to their sincerely held religious beliefs, values, or
24
25
     concept of self, in a typical year prior to the
```

166

enactment of the ordinance, they accounted for a small 1 2 part, approximately 5 percent of Otto's practice." you referring to while you were at Spanish River 3 Counseling? Prior to the enactment of the ordinance I 5 worked at Spanish River Counseling Center, in those few 6 7 years prior to that, so this answer addresses the clients that I saw at Spanish River Counseling. And the 5 percent that you mentioned here, 9 were they exclusively your clients? 10 11 MR. MIHET: Form. I mentioned that I referred the 12 THE WITNESS: second client in the order that we had them before 13 to another therapist working individually with that 14 I remained working with the family. 15 person. 16 BY MS. PHAN: 17 And the 5 percent that is referred here in Q your response to interrogatory number 18, they -- are 18 they just the four clients that you mentioned before? 19 That's correct. 20 Α Yes. 21 Do you have a copy of the MS. PHAN: Okay. Otherwise I'm going to show him the --22 Complaint? 23 No, I don't. MR. MIHET: 24 BY MS. PHAN: So what I'm handing you is a verified copy of 25 0

- 1 the complaint that you filed in this lawsuit, and I'd
- 2 like for you to look at paragraphs 132 through 135.
- 3 A Okay.
- 4 Q From paragraphs 132 through 135, it talks
- 5 about your minor clients.
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 O Are these the same four clients that we had
- 8 been discussing?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q So in paragraph 132, the clients that we've
- 11 been speaking of, and we numbered them one through four,
- 12 132, which client does that apply to?
- 13 A Okay. 132 is the third client. I'm sorry,
- 14 the second client I discussed.
- 15 Q In paragraph 133 --
- 16 A I'm just reading through this.
- 17 Q Which client are you referring to?
- 18 A I'm just trying to keep the order in -- my
- 19 head in the order here.
- 20 O Does it look like that was client number one?
- 21 A Hang on just a second. Okay. Paragraph 135,
- 22 that would be my client number three from earlier.
- 23 Paragraph 134 would be the client number four from
- 24 earlier. Paragraph 133 -- hang on. I just want to make
- 25 sure we get these right.

1 Paragraph 132 is the second client. 2 Paragraph 133 was the first client. Paragraph 3 134 was the fourth client. And paragraph 135 would be the third client. 4 Okay. So earlier when you were speaking of 5 these clients -- let's go through them. 6 I just have a 7 quick question about each of them. So for client number one that we were speaking 8 9 of, which matches with paragraph 133, when did you first 10 engage in counseling or therapy with this client? 11 you can just give me the year. 12 I'm going to guess it was two or two and a Α 13 half years ago. 14 So would you say around 2016? 15 It was either 2016 or 2017. Α 16 For client number two, when did you first Q 17 engage in counseling or therapy with this client? 18 Α As a landmark, it was probably about nine 19 months before the shooting at the high school in Broward 20 County because that's the way my mind works. look up the date for that and go about nine months back, 21 22 and that was probably ballpark. So nine months 23 Q So that was in February. 24 before February? Which would be --25 Just say the beginning of the school year. Α

```
1
          Q
               Okay.
               Maybe like September or so of the year before
 2
     that event. And, again, this is just a guess off the
 3
     top of my head based upon my recollection.
 4
               Same question for client number three. When
 5
     did you first engage in therapy sessions or counseling
 6
     with this client?
 7
               2016, 2017, somewhere in there.
 8
          Α
               And the same thing with client number four.
 9
               Client four would be -- I would guess 18
10
          Α
11
     months ago. 18 months ago.
12
               Okay. Were all four of the minor clients that
          Q
13
     we're speaking of, were they all located in Boca Raton,
14
     Florida?
15
               MR. MIHET: Form.
               THE WITNESS: When you say "located," do you
16
          mean is that where I saw them or is that where they
17
          resided?
18
19
     BY MS. PHAN:
               Where they resided.
20
          Q
21
          Α
               No.
22
               No? Okay. Can you tell me where they
          Q
23
     resided?
24
               Spread throughout Palm Beach and Broward
          Α
25
     County.
```

```
Did you see them outside of your office?
 1
          0
 2
               MR. MIHET: Form, compound.
                             Number four, my fourth client, I
               THE WITNESS:
 3
          have run into outside of the office a few times
 4
          but not on a professional basis. And the others
 5
          I've never seen outside the office.
 6
     BY MS. PHAN:
 7
               Okay. Have you had to turn away potential
8
          Q
     clients that are minors that had unwanted same-sex
9
10
     attractions --
11
               MR. MIHET: Form.
12
     BY MS. PHAN:
               -- since the passage of the county's
13
14
     ordinance?
15
               MR. MIHET: Form.
16
               THE WITNESS: No, I have not.
17
     BY MS. PHAN:
18
               Have you had to terminate any relationships
     with minors with unwanted same-sex attractions because
19
20
     of the county's ordinance?
21
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             No. Clients come in with many
22
               THE WITNESS:
23
          issues and the issues that I've needed to talk with
24
          clients about and take advantage of talking with
          clients about since the ordinance passed have not
25
```

```
been on unwanted sexual issues.
1
 2
     BY MS. PHAN:
               Is change in sexual attractions possible
 3
          Q
 4
     without talk therapy?
 5
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                              I have not met everybody in the
               THE WITNESS:
 б
 7
          world that's changed.
     BY MS. PHAN:
 8
               In your opinion. In your experience.
 9
               People that -- people change for a lot of
10
     reasons, some of them because they came to counseling.
11
12
     For a lot of different issues they change. Some change
     in counseling, some change outside of counseling.
13
     would assume that it is possible. There's nothing that
14
     says that counseling is the only reason that people can
15
16
     change.
17
               To your knowledge, are there continuing
          Q
     learning education courses on conversion therapy
18
     practices?
19
          Α
               I have no --
20
21
               MR. MIHET: Objection.
                                        Form.
22
               THE WITNESS:
                              I have no idea.
     BY MS. PHAN:
23
               To your knowledge, is there any training on
24
     conversion therapy practices?
25
```

1 MR. MIHET: Form. THE WITNESS: I have no idea. 2 BY MS. PHAN: 3 4 Q And when I speak of conversion therapy practices, I mean as defined by the ordinance. 5 6 I have no idea. Okay. How did you get your training on 7 Q changing, reducing, or eliminating unwanted same-sex 8 attractions? 9 Form, misstates prior testimony, 10 MR. MIHET: assumes facts not in evidence. 11 12 THE WITNESS: My training in my master's and 13 my doctorate programs involved helping people with distress in their lives. If they come in dealing 14 15 with anxiety or depression or confusion because they have things in conflict in their lives, we 16 deal with those issues all the time in the office. 17 BY MS. PHAN: 18 19 At what age do you think a minor can fully 20 consent to counseling and therapy of unwanted same-sex 21 attractions? Objection. Form, calls for a 22 MR. MIHET: 23 legal conclusion. THE WITNESS: Well, I do believe that that 24 25 Florida Statute says at 13 they can give some kind

of consent to counseling within the limitations on 1 that statute. I quess that's my best answer for 3 you. BY MS. PHAN: 4 I'm actually asking for your opinion. 5 What do 6 you think? Same objections. 7 MR. MIHET: People don't all mature at the 8 THE WITNESS: 9 same time. The prefrontal cortex doesn't fully develop until the 20s, and boys are a little slower 10 11 than girls and boys are going to develop 12 differently and, you know, they're unique people, so I don't think that there's a date you can put on 13 a calendar to say that at this point everybody is 14 15 able to make those mature decisions. 116 BY MS. PHAN: Can you look at paragraph 128 of the 17 0 18 Complaint? Go ahead. 19 Α Yes. So in paragraph 128 of the verified complaint, 20 0 the second sentence states that "This informed consent 21 form outlines the nature of SOCE counseling" -- sorry 22 23 mine is cut off -- "including the fact that some therapists do not believe sexual orientation can or 24 25 should be changed and informs the client of the

potential benefits and risks associated with SOCE 1 2 counseling." What risks do you inform your client in 3 regards to SOCE counseling? 4 MR. MIHET: Form. 6 THE WITNESS: Okay. So there is -- how do I 7 articulate this? There's not 100 percent --8 there's not any kind of treatment that will -- that will never harm anyone I guess is the way to say 9 Drugs have adverse side effects. 10 Some people have more than others. 11 12 Counseling, if I deal with somebody on trauma, 13 you know, that may create a short-term conflict for 14 them and that's a risk. If we put somebody on 15 antidepressants and I'm working with them on 16 depression in conjunction with a psychiatrist, 17 there is an increased risk or potential for 18 If they have been depressed for a long suicide. 19 time and they don't seem to feel better, they have 20 the energy to kill themselves. 21 So there's no therapy or treatment that I've 22 heard of, either medically or counseling, that has 23 no risk involved to it. And so, you know, 24 obviously if somebody is talking about the 25 disconnect between what they -- what they feel and

1	their sincerely held beliefs, if they had kind of
2	kept that stuff down and now they start looking at
3	it where if they were if they were, you know,
4	involved in some sort of abuse or unwanted sexual
5	conduct or contact, then to talk about those might
6	create some discomfort for them. And so it's
7	incumbent upon me, as a professional, to be
8	sensitive to those issues to make sure that the
9	clients don't walk out of the office feeling shamed
10	because that would not be beneficial to them.
11	BY MS. PHAN:
12	Q Could you look at interrogatory number 5,
13	please?
14	A Okay.
15	Q Do you have any minor grandchildren?
16	A I do.
17	Q And please tell me their ages if you have more
18	than one.
19	A Less than a year old, just one.
20	Q So is your grandchild showing signs of
21	unwanted same-sex attractions?
22	MR. MIHET: Objection. Misstates I'm
23	sorry. Assumes facts not in evidence, misstates
24	the nature of the response, and form.
25	THE WITNESS: He's a baby in diapers.

```
BY MS. PHAN:
 1
 2
          Q
               So it's yes or no.
 3
          Α
               No.
                     Have you provided therapy to your
 4
          Q
     family, anyone in your family, whether it's extended or
 5
     not, in the past on conversion therapy?
 6
 7
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
 8
               THE WITNESS:
                             No. When you say "on conversion
 9
          therapy, " I don't practice conversion therapy.
          have conversations with people. I've never had a
10
          conversation with a family member on changing
11
          same-sex attractions or anything like that, so I
12
13
          just want to clarify.
     BY MS. PHAN:
14
15
          0
               Okay.
               I don't want you to think that I think that
16
     conversion therapy is something that I do with other
17
     people but just not with my family members yet.
18
19
               Okay. I'd just like to clarify for the record
20
     when I was saying "conversion therapy," I meant as
21
     defined by the ordinance but also that includes same-sex
22
     attractions too.
23
          Α
               I understand.
               MR. MIHET: Objection.
24
                                        Form.
               THE WITNESS: I understand.
25
```

```
1
               MS. PHAN:
                          That wasn't a question.
 2
               MR. MIHET:
                           Clarifying the prior question,
          which made it even less clear than before, so
 3
          objection as to form.
 4
     BY MS. PHAN:
 5
 6
               Dr. Otto, did you understand what I said
          0
 7
     before?
 8
          Α
               I believe so, yes.
               Thank you. So when you have counseling or
 9
          0
     therapy sessions with minors, you said before that the
10
     parents are involved. What is the expectation for
11
     maintaining confidentiality for parent disclosures?
12
               Are you asking what I tell the parents or are
13
          Α
14
     you asking what I tell the minors that the parents have
15
     said to me?
               Both.
16
          0
                      There are -- I start off saying,
17
               Okay.
          Α
     "Listen, I'm not here to keep secrets from parents."
18
19
     Parents have a responsibility for their minor children
20
     and are -- are the ones who provide safety for their
21
     minor children.
               If there are issues of abuse, then obviously
22
     that would come up in the counseling or prior to the
23
     counseling, and I would adjust accordingly.
24
     assuming that there is no such abuse on file with a
25
```

```
complaint to the state or something like that, or
 1
     suspicion that I would have for abuse, I would not keep
 2
 3
     secrets from the parents about the children.
 4
               There are sometimes where children tell me
     something and they don't want me to tell their parents,
 5
     so at that point the conversation might shift to "Why
 6
     don't you want to tell your parents this? What would
 7
     make it safe or comfortable for you to tell your parents
 8
     this?" And work to the place where that child could --
 9
     could have a conversation in a safe and open way with
10
     the parent about whatever the uncomfortable topic is.
11
12
     Does that answer your question?
13
          Q
               Yes.
14
          Α
               Okay.
               What is the expectation for maintaining
15
     confidentiality for child disclosures?
16
17
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
18
               THE WITNESS:
                             Telling the -- you mean telling
19
          the children what the parents have told me?
20
     BY MS. PHAN:
21
          Q
               Exactly.
22
          A
               Okay. Well, I don't lie. I'm just trying to
23
     think of a way to answer that.
24
               I never really found that an issue in
25
     counseling where kids have grilled me with what their
```

```
They usually know what their parents have
1
    parents say.
2
     said because they probably heard it about 50 or 60 times
     already and they're tired of hearing it and that's why
3
     they're in counseling. So I've never run into a
4
     situation where parents have shared something with me
5
     and said "Don't tell my kids that I told you this."
6
    Well, no, that's not true. Things like "Let them bring
7
            They'll bring it up today. They said they
8
     it up.
    wanted to talk with you about it." There are times when
9
10
     kids would bring up the issues, but I've never run into
     a place where I'm supposed to keep secrets from the kid.
11
               So like you just said, if the parent says
12
          0
     "Don't bring it up, let my son or daughter bring it up
13
14
     instead, " so you wouldn't bring it up until the child
     brought it up, correct?
15
16
                      The instances I'm thinking of like that
          Α
     are where the child said "I want to talk about this
17
     today when I go to counseling," and the parents kind of
18
     gave me a heads-up and maybe some background information
19
     on it, and the minor comes in and addresses the issue.
20
                      But earlier, when we talked about
21
               Okay.
          Q
     parent disclosures though, you wouldn't keep -- if the
22
     minor client told you "Don't tell my parents," you would
23
     just tell them in a way -- you would tell the parents
24
     but in a way that the child was more comfortable with,
25
```

```
1
     correct?
 2
               MR. MIHET:
                           Form.
                             No, I disagree with that.
 3
               THE WITNESS:
     BY MS. PHAN:
 4
 5
          0
               Okay.
               There's two issues -- well, a couple of
 6
 7
              If it's a safety issue, I'm going to tell the
     parents right then. They need to know. If the child is
 8
     doing drugs or something or is, you know, drinking and
 9
     driving, they need to know. All right.
10
               If it's not a safety issue and the parents and
11
12
     I have a relationship where they've said "I don't need
13
     to know every detail that you talk about, " then that
14
     gives me a little leeway to have some flexibility in
15
     what and when I share with the parents.
               And it is in my client's benefit for me to
16
     work myself out of a job. So if I can help this minor
17
     be able to communicate with parents about anything, then
18
19
     the minor does not need to come see me about those
20
     issues, "Deal with your parents directly," and that's
21
     the goal.
               So if I can -- whatever the issue is, if I can
22
     help the minor address that issue with the parent
23
     directly, either in my office or helping the minor learn
24
     how to do that at home, in a conversation at home, then
25
```

there's not an issue of, you know, like keeping secrets 1 2 back and forth. 3 0 And do you let the child know that that's your policy in regards to disclosure to parents before you 5 begin your sessions? Well, I said earlier that we usually have Α everybody in the room at the beginning if they're all 7 comfortable being in the room together and we'll talk 8 through what are our goals, and I'll address the 9 10 confidentiality limitations at that point. There is my -- the paperwork that you gave me 11 earlier, okay. And a part of that conversation is "I 12 13 don't keep secrets from your parents and if there's --14 if there's something that, you know, that you don't want your parents to know and you tell me, you know, I've not 15 16 found it helpful in working with clients to keep secrets," and I'll explain that to them in a way that 17 18 says I'll -- like I just did with you about helping them become comfortable sharing that information with their 19 parent, but that's usually done in the initial session 20 so everybody is on the same sheet of music on that. 21 Earlier when we talked about the reason why 22 you left Spanish River Counseling to go into your own 23 private practice, was that a voluntary thing that you 24 25 did?

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It was a discussion between me and the 1 Yes. 2 director of the counseling center, and we decided together that that would be beneficial for the clients 3 of the counseling center. 4 So in your informed consent form, I believe 5 it's Defendants' Exhibit Number 5, the first paragraph 6 on the second page with the Bates label Otto 009, so the 7 first full sentence, it says, "While your therapist 8 cannot guarantee that for you, you should be informed of 9 10 the various viewpoints concerning this form of counseling prior to making your decision to choose and 11 12 pursue such counseling." Do you inform the client of the various 13 viewpoints concerning this form of counseling? 14 Again, I think that goes in context to the 15 Α rest of the paragraph. "Your therapist also wants you 16 to know that there are mental health professionals and 17 18 others who suggest that you should not have the goal of reducing or eliminating your unwanted feelings or 19 attractions, and that some people believe that such 20 counseling is unlikely to assist you. As noted above, 21 your therapist disagrees with such conclusions and has 22 23 personally counseled many people who experience 24 successful change. 25 While your therapist cannot guarantee that for

```
EMDR's proven very helpful for people
1
               No.
          Α
     dealing with trauma and post-traumatic stress issues.
2
               I can see cases where it could be helpful in
3
     dealing with minors who have experienced trauma and that
 4
5
    part of their story is also unwanted same-sex
     attractions and confusion from that. Where EMDR would
    be helpful for those clients on the trauma issue, I have
7
    not seen any research on its efficacy with same-sex
 8
     attractions, and I really don't think there would be any
 9
     connection that would be useful to pursue.
10
11
               Can we take a quick five minute break?
          0
12
          Α
               Sure.
               I just want to make sure I have everything.
13
               (Thereupon, a short break was taken from 3:51
14
15
          p.m. to 4:03 p.m.)
     BY MS. PHAN:
16
17
                      Earlier I asked you about your training
               Okav.
     in regards to conversion therapy. I wanted to go back
18
19
     to that.
               So you got your marriage and family therapy
20
     degree and master degree and Ph.D from Nova Southeastern
21
     University, correct?
22
23
               That's correct.
          Α
               Okay. So did Nova have any specific courses
24
          Q
25
     or anything specific in regards to teaching you
```

technique on dealing with sexual orientation change 1 efforts? 2 MR. MIHET: 3 Form. THE WITNESS: No, they didn't. 4 5 BY MS. PHAN: To your knowledge, is there any type of 6 therapy that causes depression, anxiety, suicidal 7 idealization, low self-esteem? 8 9 MR. MIHET: Form. Forms of therapy that would 10 THE WITNESS: 11 I'm not sure that question is so cause that? 12 informed as to what happens in my office. Let me see if I can give you a picture. If I have 13 14 somebody coming in --15 MR. MIHET: She didn't ask you about what 16 happens in your office. 17 THE WITNESS: You're asking about form of 18 therapy that would -- in my profession, I don't 19 think that forms of therapy cause depression. clients begin to deal with issues that maybe they 20 had suppressed and then have heightened levels of 21 22 anxiety or depression as they're working through 23 those issues? Sure, at times. Does that mean that 24 that mode of therapy, whatever it -- off the shelf 25 there's lots of different theories of -- modes of

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therapy that schools teach. Does that mean that 1 those modes of therapy cause depression? 2 don't think so. 3 4 BY MS. PHAN: 5 To your knowledge, has there been claims that sexual orientation change efforts cause depression, 6 7 anxiety, suicidal idealization, low self-esteem? Form. I have seen some articles 8 MR. MIHET: that said that there were -- and they're in the 9 10 request for productions that we gave you, and some of them said that there was evidence that there was 11 discomfort for some clients. 12 The one article I'm thinking about that I read 13 last night, and I can't pull it off the top of my 14 head but it's in the package that you received, but 15 it said that those measures were -- when measured 16 17 on a scale, they were not significantly impacting 18 the person's life. And so I think the research shows that some people experience perhaps 19 heightened anxiety or discomfort in their lives and 20 21 other people experience positive change. BY MS. PHAN: 22 23 And speaking of the articles that you provided 24 through the discovery requests, there were several articles related to pornography. What was the reason 25

1 for providing those articles? Objection. Form, calls for a 2 MR. MIHET: legal conclusion. 3 THE WITNESS: So my whole issue of brain 4 chemistry that I mentioned in one of my 5 interrogatories, our brains are malleable and 6 7 sexual stimuli certainly programs our brain, and 8 pornography is a clear one to see. If people experience sexual stimuli, it 9 releases chemicals in their brain and those 10 chemicals tend to make us go back to what released 11 12 those chemicals: Dopamine, oxytocin, vasopressin. 13 And so if you train yourself to go toward 14 pornography, then that becomes natural to you, okay, and that affects your behavior. Research 15 shows that it affects behavior, and research also 16 shows that it affects the way we think. It affects 17 the structure and function of the brain. 18 And so take another sexual influence with say 19 same sex influence, that would release those same 20 21 chemicals in the brain: Dopamine, oxytocin, and 22 vasopressin, and that would have a similar or comparable programming of the brain in a direction 23 that those influences came from. 24 So can people change? I've had clients who 25

```
move away from pornography. I've had clients who
 1
          change their sexual orientation. I didn't move
          them away from pornography. I didn't change their
 3
          sexual orientation, but those factors in their
          lives changed as a result of talking in counseling
 5
          sessions with me.
 6
     BY MS. PHAN:
 7
                      I think we're done here. So you can
 8
          Q
               Okay.
     either read --
 9
                          I'm sorry, I've got some
10
               MR. MIHET:
11
          questions.
12
               MS. PHAN:
                          Oh, okay.
                           Do you have any more questions?
13
               MR. MIHET:
14
                             I do not, not yet.
               MR. ABBOTT:
                        CROSS-EXAMINATION
15
16
     BY MR. MIHET:
17
               Dr. Otto, not too long ago you answered a
          Q
18
     question with a statement to the effect of "I don't
     practice conversion therapy." Do you recall that?
19
               Yes, I do.
20
          Α
               What did you mean by that answer?
21
          Q
                      I do not use the term "conversion
22
               Okay.
          Α
     therapy" to describe what I do. I don't know people
23
24
     that would do something that they would describe with
25
     that term of conversion therapy.
```

```
With that said, the definition in the statute
1
     lists some conversations or topics that I might talk
 2
     about, and I would say that they describe some of the
3
     conversations I have with my clients but I'm prohibited
     from doing that by the statute -- by the ordinances, the
 5
     city and county ordinances, and I wish to have those
 6
     conversations with my clients but not prohibited to, and
7
    my clients wish to have those conversations with me, but
 8
 9
     we're prohibited from that.
10
               Thank you.
          0
11
               MR. ABBOTT: Is that it?
12
               MR. MIHET: That's it.
               MR. ABBOTT: Should I ask you if you're going
13
          to read or waive or should I have that conversation
14
15
          with Dr. Otto?
               MR. MIHET: We'll read and sign.
16
17
               (Whereupon, the deposition was concluded at
18
          4:09 o'clock p.m.)
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

1	CERTIFICATE OF OATH
2	
3	STATE OF FLORIDA )
4	COUNTY OF PALM BEACH )
5	
6	I, ANGELA CONNOLLY, Registered Professional
7	Reporter, Notary Public, State of Florida, certify that
8	ROBERT W. OTTO, PH.D., LMFT, personally appeared before
9	me and was duly sworn on the 29th day of August, 2018.
10	Signed this 6th day of September, 2018.
11	ANGELA CONHOLLY MY COMUNISSION & GG 11980
12	EXPIRES. August 21, 2021  Bonded Thru Hology PABG Underentars
13	Angela Connolly
14	Angela Connolly, R.R.R.
15	Notary Public, State of Florida
16	
17	
18	Personally known Produced identification FL DL
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
2	
3	STATE OF FLORIDA )
4	COUNTY OF PALM BEACH )
5	
6	I, ANGELA CONNOLLY, Registered Professional
7	Reporter, certify that I was authorized to and did
8	stenographically report the deposition of ROBERT W.
9	OTTO, PH.D., LMFT; that a review of the transcript was
10	requested; and that the foregoing transcript, Pages 1
11	through 191, is a true record of my stenographic notes.
12	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative,
13	employee, or attorney, or counsel of any of the parties,
14	nor am I a relative or employee of any of the parties'
15	attorney or counsel connected with the action, nor am I
16	financially interested in the action.
17	The certification does not apply to any
18	reproduction of the same by any means unless under the
19	direct control and/or direction of the reporter.
20	DATED this 6th day of September, 2018.
21	Angela Connolly
22	Angela Connolly, R.P.R.
23	Angela Connolly, R.P.R.
24	
25	

```
1
 2
     HORATIO G. MIHET, ESQ.
     LIBERTY COUNSEL
     P.O. BOX 540774
 3
     Orlando, FL 32854
 4
     DATE: September 6, 2018
 5
             Robert W. Otto, Ph.D., LMFT, and Julie H.
 6
     Hamilton, Ph.D., LMFT vs. City of Boca Raton, Florida,
 7
     and County of Palm Beach, Florida
 8
     Dear Mr. Mihet:
 9
     This letter is to inform you that the deposition of
     ROBERT W. OTTO, PH.D., LMFT, taken on August 29, 2018 in
10
     the above-captioned matter has been completed and is
11
     ready for her to read and sign.
12
     The transcript is being held in my office.
                                                   Please make
     arrangements with my office so she can read and sign her
13
     deposition.
14
     Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.
15
16
17
     Angela Connolly
     Registered Professional Reporter
18
19
     cc: Rachel Fahey, Esq.
20
         Daniel Abbott, Esq.
21
22
23
24
25
```

ERRATA SHE	
	EET
	and Julie H. Hamilton
Ph.D., LMFT vs. City of Boca Rat of Palm Beach,	on, Florida, and Cou
Case No. 9:18-0	
Taken: August 2	29, 2018
DO NOT WRITE ON TRANSCRIPT E	ENTER CHANGES HERE:
Page:Line:	
Now reads:	
Chould read.	
Reason for Change:	
Page: Line:	
Now reads:	
Should read:	
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Now reads:	
Should read:	
Reason for Change:	and the state of t
Page: Line:	
Now reads:	
Chauld woods	
Reason for Change:	
Page: Line:	
Now reads:	
Should read:	
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